

Jewish Population in the United States, 1991

THE "CORE" JEWISH POPULATION OF the United States was estimated to be 5.5 million in 1990. This figure is based on the findings of the Council of Jewish Federations' 1990 National Jewish Population Survey¹ and represents a modest growth from the 5.4 million reported in the 1970/71 National Jewish Population Study, the last previous effort of such magnitude.

The NJPS-1990 total is about 5 percent less than the 5.8 million total figure for 1991 derived by the alternate method used to estimate the size of the American Jewish community, i.e., adding together all local community counts. The difference, small though it is, between the national and aggregated-local figures is probably explained by the lag in data gathering and reporting on the local level, as well as definitional problems. As more local communities conduct studies over the next few years, declines and increases that have already occurred will be documented. The updated statistics will show national and regional patterns more in line with NJPS findings. Based upon trends revealed in NJPS data, declines can be expected to be reported in Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and most of the Midwestern states. Higher community totals are anticipated for Colorado, Arizona, and the Pacific Northwest.

The NJPS used a scientifically selected sample to project a total number for the United States, but could not provide accurate information on the state and local levels. Therefore, as in past years, in this article we have based local, state, and regional population figures on the usual estimating procedures.

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Some estimates, from areas without federations, have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish community leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from past estimates provided by United Jewish Appeal field representatives. Finally, for smaller communities where no recent estimates are available, figures are based on extrapolation from older data. The estimates are for the resident Jewish population, including those in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from the total.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by

¹See "Profile of American Jewry: Insights from the 1990 National Jewish Population Survey," by Sidney Goldstein, elsewhere in this volume, and Barry A. Kosmin et al., *Highlights of the CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey* (New York, Council of Jewish Federations, 1991).

summing the individual estimates shown in table 3 and then making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplicated counts within states are eliminated. Third, communities whose population resides in two or more states (e.g., Kansas City and Washington, D.C.) are distributed accordingly.

Because population estimating is not an exact science, the reader should be aware that in cases where a figure differs from last year's, the increase or decrease did not come about suddenly but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. Similarly, the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure. This should be understood as either an updated calculation of gradual demographic change or a correction of a faulty older estimate.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and nonaffiliated residents who are "core" Jews as defined in NJPS.² In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Similarly to NJPS, most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves as having no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1991 estimates presented in the appendix below.

Local Population Changes

The community reporting the largest numeric decline was that of the New York City area³—in absolute numbers a drop of about 220,000 since the last estimate was provided. The percentage losses in Jewish population were greatest in the middle-aged suburban regions of Nassau County, Westchester County, and the borough of Queens. It is believed that an aging population in these areas that frequently relocates to Florida is not being replaced in large enough numbers by young persons. Conversely, a Jewish population increase of nearly 15 percent over the past decade took place in Manhattan. These changes were revealed in a recently completed demographic study, further details of which will be provided in next year's article.

Just outside of the immediate New York City area lies Rockland County, the community reporting the largest numerical increase in Jewish population. This suburban county, which was included in the 1991 New York population study, increased its total number by more than 23,000 since the last estimate was provided.

Rapid Jewish population growth also occurred in southeast Florida, where the areas of Hollywood and Boca Raton-Delray Beach grew by at least 5,000. While increases in the former were substantiated in a recently completed population study,

²Born Jews who report adherence to Judaism, Jews by choice, and born Jews without a current religion ("secular" Jews).

³The five boroughs of New York City plus Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester counties.

the latter is a projected estimate indicative of continued growth. The increase in the Ft. Lauderdale figure is largely based on a reevaluation of its federation list and the methodology used to determine the full-year as against part-year residents. Finally, Miami-Dade County's losses continue to reflect ongoing demographic change, the primary features of which are an aging population, an increase in the numbers of non-Jewish immigrants settling in Jewish areas, and a preference by Jewish newcomers to Florida to locate further up the coast in Broward and Palm Beach counties.

Other declines in excess of 2,000 were reported in Bridgeport and Hartford, Connecticut. As the latter now includes the Meriden area in its total, the actual number for the Hartford area remains the same. Other more moderate declines occurred primarily in Northeastern and Midwestern communities: Champaign-Urbana, Illinois; Gary, Terre-Haute, and Marion, Indiana; Leominster, Massachusetts; Flint, Michigan; Vineland, New Jersey; Kingston and Auburn, New York; and Altoona, Hazelton, and Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania. Communities outside these regions that declined included Louisville, Kentucky; Albuquerque, New Mexico; Charleston, South Carolina; Greenville, Mississippi; Chattanooga and Memphis, Tennessee; and Montgomery, Alabama. The Memphis losses were due to the elimination of non-Jews in Jewish households from the community count.

As indicated by the southeast Florida Jewish population increases, growth communities were mainly in the South and West: Portland, Oregon; Atlanta, Georgia; Santa Barbara and Ventura County, California; Denver, Colorado; Dallas, Texas; Brevard County and Sarasota, Florida; Durham-Chapel Hill and Raleigh, North Carolina; and Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. Other parts of the country showing increases included Wichita, Kansas; South Bend, Indiana; Cape Cod, Massachusetts; Ann Arbor, Michigan; and Columbus, Ohio. The new figures for both Dallas and Columbus are reported in their newly completed Jewish population studies. Some of the declines in New Jersey, Massachusetts, and Connecticut reflect the elimination of duplicated counts between communities. In California, the reduction in the Orange County figure is based upon a reevaluation of its federation lists, while the increases in the San Francisco Bay Area reflect the addition of persons born Jewish with no current religion. Inclusion of this group is in keeping with the NJPS definition of the core Jewish population.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1991

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama	9,000	4,041,000	0.2
Alaska	2,400	550,000	0.4
Arizona	72,000	3,665,000	2.0
Arkansas	1,800	2,351,000	0.1
California	923,000	29,760,000	3.1
Colorado	51,000	3,294,000	1.5
Connecticut	106,000	3,287,000	3.2
Delaware	9,500	666,000	1.4
District of Columbia	25,500	607,000	4.2
Florida	593,000	12,938,000	4.6
Georgia	74,000	6,478,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,108,000	0.6
Idaho	500	1,007,000	(z)
Illinois	257,000	11,431,000	2.2
Indiana	18,000	5,544,000	0.3
Iowa	6,000	2,777,000	0.2
Kansas	14,000	2,478,000	0.6
Kentucky	11,500	3,685,000	0.3
Louisiana	15,500	4,220,000	0.4
Maine	8,500	1,228,000	0.7
Maryland	211,000	4,781,000	4.4
Massachusetts	275,000	6,016,000	4.6
Michigan	107,000	9,295,000	1.2
Minnesota	30,500	4,375,000	0.7
Mississippi	1,700	2,573,000	0.1
Missouri	61,500	5,117,000	1.2
Montana	500	799,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,500	1,578,000	0.5
Nevada	20,500	1,202,000	1.7
New Hampshire	7,000	1,109,000	0.6
New Jersey	426,000	7,730,000	5.5
New Mexico	6,000	1,515,000	0.4
New York	1,644,000	17,990,000	9.1

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Carolina	16,500	6,629,000	0.2
North Dakota	700	639,000	0.1
Ohio	131,000	10,847,000	1.2
Oklahoma	5,500	3,146,000	0.2
Oregon	15,500	2,842,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	330,000	11,882,000	2.8
Rhode Island	16,000	1,003,000	1.6
South Carolina	8,000	3,487,000	0.2
South Dakota	350	696,000	0.1
Tennessee	17,500	4,877,000	0.4
Texas	109,000	16,987,000	0.6
Utah	3,000	1,723,000	0.2
Vermont	4,500	563,000	0.8
Virginia	67,500	6,187,000	1.1
Washington	33,000	4,867,000	0.7
West Virginia	2,500	1,793,000	0.1
Wisconsin	34,500	4,892,000	0.7
Wyoming	500	454,000	(z)
U.S. TOTAL	**5,798,000	248,710,000	2.3

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, April 1, 1990. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, no. 1044.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

(z) Figure is less than 0.1 and rounds to 0.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1991

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	50,809,000	20.4	2,817,000	48.6
New England	13,207,000	5.3	417,000	7.2
Middle Atlantic	37,602,000	15.1	2,400,000	41.4
Midwest	59,669,000	24.0	669,000	11.5
East North Central . .	42,009,000	16.9	548,000	9.5
West North Central . .	17,660,000	7.1	121,000	2.1
South	85,446,000	34.4	1,180,000	20.3
South Atlantic	43,567,000	17.5	1,008,000	17.4
East South Central . . .	15,176,000	6.1	40,000	0.7
West South Central . .	26,703,000	10.7	132,000	2.3
West	52,786,000	21.2	1,133,000	19.5
Mountain	13,659,000	5.5	153,000	2.6
Pacific	39,127,000	15.7	980,000	16.9
TOTALS	248,710,000	100.0	5,798,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1991
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		CALIFORNIA		Orange County .	80,000
*Birmingham	5,100	Antelope Valley . . .	700	Palmdale (incl. in	
Decatur (incl. in		Bakersfield-Kern		Antelope Valley)	
Florence total)		County.	1,400	Palm Springs ^N . .	9,850
*Dothan.	150	Berkeley-Contra		Palo Alto-South	
Florence.	150	Costa County (listed		Peninsula (listed	
Huntsville	750	under S.F. Bay Area)		under S.F. Bay Area)	
**Mobile	1,100	*Chico	500	Pasadena (also incl.	
**Montgomery . . .	1,100	Corona (incl. in		in L.A. Metro Area	
Selma	100	Riverside total)		total)	2,000
Sheffield (incl. in		***El Centro.	125	Petaluma (listed	
Florence total)		*Eureka	500	under Sonoma	
Tuscaloosa.	300	Fairfield	800	County-S.F. Bay Area)	
Tuscumbia (incl. in		Fontana (incl. in		Pomona Valley ^N .	6,750
Florence total)		San Bernardino total)		*Redding	145
ALASKA		*Fresno	2,000	Riverside	1,620
**Anchorage.	2,000	Lancaster		Sacramento ^N . . .	12,500
***Fairbanks.	210	(incl. in Antelope		Salinas	500
Juneau	100	Valley)		San Bernardino area	
Ketchikan (incl. in		Long Beach (also		. . . . .	2,800
Juneau total)		incl. in Los Angeles		*San Diego	70,000
ARIZONA		total) ^N	13,500	San Francisco Bay	
Cochise County. . . .	250	Los Angeles Metro		Area ^N	210,000
*Flagstaff.	250	Area.	501,000	San Francisco .	49,500
Lake Havesu City. .	100	Merced.	170	N. Peninsula. . .	24,500
*Phoenix	50,000	*Modesto.	450	S. Peninsula . . .	21,000
Prescott	150	Monterey Peninsula		San Jose	33,000
*Tucson.	20,000	. . . . .	1,500	Alameda County	
Yuma.	100	Murietta Hot Springs		. . . . .	32,500
ARKANSAS		. . . . .	400	Contra Costa County	
Fayetteville	120	*Napa	450	. . . . .	22,000
Hot Springs.	200	Oakland-Alameda		Marin County. .	18,500
**Little Rock	1,300	County (listed		Sonoma County	
		under S.F. Bay Area)		. . . . .	9,000
		Ontario (incl. in		*San Jose (listed under	
		Pomona Valley)		S.F. Bay Area)	

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of 2 counties. ***Figure not updated.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
*San Luis Obispo .	1,500	Colchester	575	Westport (incl. in Norwalk total)	
*Santa Barbara . . .	5,000	Danbury ^N	3,500	Willimantic area . . .	700
*Santa Cruz	1,200	Danielson	100		
Santa Maria	300	Darien (incl. in Stamford total)		DELAWARE	
Santa Monica (also incl. in Los Angeles total)	8,000	Greenwich	3,900	Dover ^N	650
Santa Rosa (listed under Sonoma County-S.F. Bay Area)		Hartford ^N	26,000	Wilmington (incl. rest of state) . . .	9,500
Sonoma County (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Hebron (incl. in Colchester total)			
*Stockton	1,600	Lebanon (incl. in Colchester total)		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Sun City	200	Lower Middlesex County ^N	1,475	Greater Washington	165,000
Tulare & Kings counties	500	Manchester (incl. in Hartford total)		FLORIDA	
***Vallejo	400	Meriden ^N	3,000	Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
*Ventura County	9,000	Middletown	1,300	Brevard County .	3,750
		New Britain (incl. in Hartford total)		*Crystal River	100
		New Haven ^N	28,000	**Daytona Beach .	2,500
COLORADO		New London ^N	4,000	Fort Lauderdale (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Aspen	250	New Milford	400	Fort Myers (incl. in Lee County)	
Boulder (incl. in Denver total)		Newtown (incl. in Danbury total)		Fort Pierce	500
Colorado Springs	1,500	Norwalk ^N	9,500	Gainesville	1,200
Denver ^N	46,000	Norwich (also incl. in New London total)	1,800	Hollywood (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Evergreen	100	Putnam	100	**Jacksonville	7,300
*Ft. Collins	1,000	Rockville (incl. in Hartford total)		Key West	170
*Grand Junction	250	Shelton (incl. in Valley area)		*Lakeland	800
Greely (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Southington (incl. in Meriden total)		Lee County	4,000
Loveland (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Stamford/New Canaan	11,100	*Miami-Dade County (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Pueblo	250	Storrs (incl. in Willimantic total)		Naples	750
Telluride	100	Torrington	560	***Ocala	100
Vail	100	Valley area ^N	550	Orlando ^N	18,000
CONNECTICUT		Wallingford (also incl. in Meriden total) .	500	Palm Beach County (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Bridgeport ^N	13,500	Waterbury ^N	2,700	**Pasco County . . .	1,000
Bristol (incl. in Hartford total)				**Pensacola	775
Cheshire (incl. in Meriden total)				*Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda	400

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
*St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	9,500	Kuaiti	100	**Ft. Wayne	1,085
**Sarasota	10,000	Maui	210	**Gary-Northwest	
Southeast Florida				Indiana	2,200
.....	515,000	IDAHO		**Indianapolis... ..	10,000
Dade County		**Boise	220	**Lafayette	500
.....	189,000	Lewiston	100	*Michigan City.....	280
Hollywood ^N ..	66,000	Moscow (incl. in		Muncie.....	160
Ft. Lauderdale ^N		Lewiston total)		South Bend ^N	1,900
.....	140,000			*Terre Haute.....	250
Boca Raton-Delray		ILLINOIS			
Beach.....	60,000	Aurora area.....	500	IOWA	
Palm Beach County		Bloomington-Normal		Ames (also incl. in	
(excl. Boca Raton-		.....	170	Des Moines total). 200	
Delray Beach)		Carbondale (also incl.		Cedar Rapids	430
.....	60,000	in S. Ill. total)... ..	100	Council Bluffs (also	
Stuart-Port St. Lucie		*Champaign-Urbana		incl. in Omaha, Neb.	
.....	3,000	.....	1,300	total)	150
Tallahassee	1,500	Chicago Metro Area ^N		Davenport (incl. in	
*Tampa	12,500	.....	248,000	Quad Cities, Ill.)	
Venice (incl. in		**Danville.....	100	*Des Moines	2,800
Sarasota total)		*Decatur	200	*Iowa City	1,200
*Vero Beach	300	*DeKalb	200	**Sioux City	600
Winter Haven (incl.		East St. Louis (incl.		*Waterloo	170
in Lakeland total)		in S. Ill.)			
GEORGIA		Elgin ^N	600	KANSAS	
Albany.....	350	Freeport (incl. in		Kansas City (incl. in	
Athens.....	300	Rockford total)		Kansas City, Mo.)	
Atlanta Metro Area		*Joliet	850	Lawrence.....	175
.....	67,000	Kankakee.....	200	Manhattan.....	100
Augusta ^N	1,400	*Peoria.....	950	*Topeka.....	500
Brunswick.....	100	Quad Cities ^N	1,250	Wichita ^N	1,300
**Columbus	1,000	**Quincy.....	125		
**Dalton	230	Rock Island (incl. in		KENTUCKY	
Fitzgerald-Cordele .	125	Quad Cities)		Covington/Newport	
Macon	900	Rockford ^N	1,000	(incl. in Cincinnati,	
*Savannah.....	2,750	Southern Illinois ^N ..	815	Ohio total)	
**Valdosta.....	110	*Springfield	1,000	Lexington ^N	2,000
		Waukegan	500	*Louisville.....	8,700
HAWAII		INDIANA		Paducah (incl. in	
Hilo	280	Bloomington	1,000	S. Ill.)	
Honolulu (includes		Elkart (incl. in South		LOUISIANA	
all of Oahu) ...	6,400	Bend total)		Alexandria.....	250
		Evansville	520	Baton Rouge ^N	1,200

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)		Athol area (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	New Bedford ^N	3,000
Lake Charles	300	Attleboro	200	Newburyport	280
Monroe	525	Beverly (incl. in Lynn total)		Newton (also incl. in Boston total)	34,000
**New Orleans	12,000	Boston Metro Region ^N	228,000	North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)	
*Shreveport	960	Brockton ^N	8,000	North Berkshire County	750
South Central La. ^N	250	Brookline (also incl. in Boston total)	26,000	Northampton	700
MAINE		Cape Cod-Barnstable County	3,000	Peabody (incl. in Lynn total)	
Augusta	500	Clinton (incl. in Worcester County)		Pittsfield-Berkshire County	3,100
Bangor	1,250	Fall River	1,780	Plymouth	500
Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)		Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)	
Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Fitchburg (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	Salem (incl. in Lynn total)	
Lewiston-Auburn	500	Framingham (incl. in Boston total)		Southbridge (also incl. in Worcester County total)	105
Portland	3,900	Gardner (incl. in Athol total)		Springfield ^N	11,000
Rockland	110	Gloucester (also incl. in Lynn total)	450	Taunton area	1,200
Southern Maine (incl. Portland) ^N	5,500	Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)		Webster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	125
Waterville	300	*Greenfield	900	Worcester area ^N	10,100
MARYLAND		Haverhill	1,500	*Worcester County	13,700
*Annapolis	2,000	Holyoke	550		
**Baltimore	94,500	*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)		MICHIGAN	
Cumberland	265	Lawrence (incl. in Andover total)		*Ann Arbor	5,000
***Easton Park area ^N	100	Leominster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	400	Battle Creek	140
*Frederick	600	Lowell area	2,000	Bay City	280
*Hagerstown	300	Lynn-North Shore area ^N	25,000	Benton Harbor	450
*Harford County	1,000	*Martha's Vineyard	260	**Detroit Metro Area	94,000
Howard County	7,200			*Flint	1,725
Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500			*Grand Rapids	1,500
Ocean City	100			**Jackson	300
**Salisbury	400			*Kalamazoo	1,000
Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)				*Lansing	2,100
MASSACHUSETTS					
Amherst	750				
Andover ^N	3,000				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
*Marquette County	150	NEVADA		Camden (incl. in	
Midland	150	Carson City (incl. in		Cherry Hill total)	
Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit total)		Reno total)		Cherry Hill ^N . . .	28,000
Mt. Pleasant ^N	150	*Las Vegas	19,000	Edison (incl. in	
*Muskegon	220	**Reno	1,400	Middlesex County)	
*Saginaw	200			Elizabeth (incl. in	
MINNESOTA		NEW HAMPSHIRE		Union County)	
**Duluth	500	Bethlehem	100	Englewood (incl. in	
*Minneapolis	22,000	Claremont	150	Bergen County)	
Rochester	400	Concord	450	Essex County ^N (also	
**St. Paul	7,500	Dover area	600	incl. in Northeastern	
Winona (incl. in LaCrosse, Wis. total)		Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth total)		N.J. total)	76,200
MISSISSIPPI		Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem total)		North Essex	15,600
Biloxi-Gulfport	150	Hanover-Lebanon	360	East Essex	10,800
**Greenville	270	*Keene	150	South Essex	20,300
**Hattiesburg	120	**Laconia	270	Livingston	12,600
**Jackson	700	Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)		West Orange-Orange	16,900
MISSOURI		Manchester area	2,500	Flemington	900
Columbia	350	Nashua area	1,000	Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)	
Hannibal (incl. in Quincy, Ill. total)		Portsmouth area	950	Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill total)	
Kansas City Metro Area	19,100	Rochester (incl. in Dover total)		Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)	
*St. Joseph	265	Salem (also incl. in Andover, Mass. total)	150	Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	13,950
**St. Louis	53,500	NEW JERSEY		Bayonne	2,500
Springfield	285	Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)		Jersey City	5,700
MONTANA		*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	15,800	Hoboken	750
*Billings	200	Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)		North Hudson County ^N	5,000
Butte	110	Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	85,000	Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)	
Helena (incl. in Butte total)		**Bridgeton	325	Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)	
NEBRASKA		Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)		Livingston (incl. in Essex County)	
Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln total)				Middlesex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	58,000
Lincoln	1,000			Millville	135
Omaha ^N	6,500				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,600	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Fleischmanns.	115
Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,500	Trenton ^N	6,000	Fredonia (incl. in Dunkirk total)	
Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	30,000	Geneva.	300
Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		Vineland ^N	2,200	Glens Falls ^N	800
Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Warren County.	400	*Gloversville.	380
New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)		Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)		*Herkimer.	180
Northeastern N.J. ^N	367,000	Wildwood	425	Highland Falls (incl. in Orange County)	
Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	9,500	Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		Hudson	470
Passaic-Clifton (also incl. in Passaic County total)	8,000			*Ithaca.	1,250
Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	18,700	NEW MEXICO		Kingston ^N	4,300
Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)		*Albuquerque	4,000	Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls total)	
Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)		Las Cruces.	525	Liberty (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,100
Phillipsburg (incl. in Easton, Pa. total)		Los Alamos.	250	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)	
Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Santa Fe	900	Monroe (incl. in Orange County)	
Princeton.	3,000	NEW YORK		Monticello (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,400
Salem.	100	*Albany.	12,000	Newark (incl. in Geneva total)	
Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	7,900	Amenia (incl. in Poughkeepsie)		Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)	
Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		Amsterdam	450	New Paltz (incl. in Kingston total)	
Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	4,100	*Auburn	115	New York Metro Area ^N	1,450,000
		Beacon (incl. in Poughkeepsie)		Bronx.	83,700
		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	3,000	Brooklyn.	379,000
		Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)		Manhattan.	314,500
		*Buffalo	18,125	Queens.	238,000
		Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva total)		Staten Island	33,700
		Catskill	200	Nassau County	207,000
		Corning (incl. in Elmira total)		Suffolk County	100,000
		*Cortland	200	Westchester County	94,000
		Dunkirk.	100		
		Ellenville	1,600		
		Elmira ^N	1,100		

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Niagara Falls.....	400	Greenville	300	New Philadelphia	
Olean	120	Hendersonville	135	(incl. in	
**Oneonta	250	**Hickory	100	Canton total)	
Orange County .	10,000	High Point (incl. in		Norwalk (incl. in	
Pawling	105	Greensboro total)		Sandusky total)	
Plattsburg	260	Jacksonville (incl. in		Oberlin (incl. in	
Port Jervis (also		Wilmington total)		Elyria total)	
incl. in Orange		Raleigh	3,000	Oxford (incl. in	
County total)	560	Whiteville (incl. in		Butler County)	
Potsdam.....	200	Wilmington total)		**Sandusky	130
*Poughkeepsie....	6,500	Wilmington area...	500	Springfield	200
Putnam County		Winston-Salem	440	*Steubenville.....	175
.....	1,000			Toledo ^N	6,300
**Rochester.....	22,500	NORTH DAKOTA		Warren (also incl. in	
Rockland County		Fargo.....	500	Youngstown total)	
.....	83,100	Grand Forks.....	150	.....	400
Rome.....	205			Wooster.....	135
Saratoga Springs...	500	OHIO		Youngstown ^N ...	4,000
**Schenectady....	5,200	**Akron	6,000	*Zanesville.....	100
South Fallsburg (also		Athens.....	100		
incl. in Sullivan County		Bowling Green (also		OKLAHOMA	
total)	1,100	incl. in Toledo total)		Norman (also incl.	
Sullivan County		.....	120	in Oklahoma City	
.....	7,425	Butler County.....	900	total)	350
Syracuse ^N	9,000	**Canton.....	2,400	**Oklahoma City	
Troy area.....	800	Cincinnati ^N ...	23,000	.....	2,500
Utica ^N	1,900	**Cleveland ^N ...	65,000	*Tulsa	2,750
Walden (incl. in		*Columbus	15,600		
Orange County)		**Dayton.....	6,000	OREGON	
Watertown.....	120	East Liverpool....	200	*Corvallis	150
Woodstock (incl. in		Elyria.....	200	Eugene.....	2,300
Kingston total)		Fremont (incl. in		**Medford.....	500
		Sandusky total)		Portland.....	12,000
NORTH CAROLINA		Hamilton (incl. in		**Salem.....	250
Asheville ^N	1,350	Butler County)			
**Chapel Hill-Durham		*Lima	365	PENNSYLVANIA	
.....	3,000	Lorain	600	Allentown	6,000
Charlotte ^N	4,000	Mansfield.....	180	*Altoona	350
Elizabethtown (incl. in		Marietta (incl. in		Ambridge ^N	350
Wilmington total)		Parkersburg, W.Va.		Beaver Falls (incl.	
*Fayetteville area ...	300	total)		in Upper Beaver	
Gastonia	240	Marion.....	110	County)	
Goldsboro	120	Middletown (incl. in		Bethlehem	810
*Greensboro	2,700	Butler County)		**Bradford	100

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Bucks County (lower portion) ^N	14,500	Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County)		Washington County	
*Butler	250	Pike County	300	. . . . .	1,200
**Chambersburg	400	Pittsburgh ^N	45,000	Westerly (incl. in Washington County)	
Chester (incl. in Phila. total)		Pottstown	700		
Chester County (also incl. in Phila. total)		Pottsville	250	SOUTH CAROLINA	
.	4,000	*Reading	2,800	*Charleston	3,500
Coatesville (incl. in Chester County)		*Scranton	3,100	**Columbia	2,000
Easton area	1,200	Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury total)		Florence area	210
*Erie	800	Sharon (also incl. in Youngstown, Ohio total)	260	Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total)	
Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)		State College	550	Greenville	800
Greensburg (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	425	*Stroudsburg	400	Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)	
**Harrisburg	6,500	Sunbury ^N	200	**Myrtle Beach	425
Hazleton area	300	Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)		***Orangeburg County	105
Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)		Uniontown area	250	. . . . .	105
Jeanette (incl. in Greensburg total)		Upper Beaver County	200	Rock Hill (incl. in Charlotte total)	
**Johnstown	415	. . . . .	200	*Spartanburg	320
Lancaster	2,100	**Washington (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	250	Sumter ^N	175
*Lebanon	350	Wayne County	500	SOUTH DAKOTA	
Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury total)		Waynesburg (incl. in Washington total)		Sioux Falls	135
Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)		West Chester (also incl. in Chester County)	300	TENNESSEE	
McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)		Wilkes-Barre ^N	3,200	Bristol (incl. in Johnson City total)	
New Castle	200	**Williamsport	350	Chattanooga	1,350
Norristown (incl. in Philadelphia total)		York	1,500	Johnson City	210
**Oil City	100	RHODE ISLAND		Kingsport (incl. in Johnson City total)	
Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County)		Cranston (incl. in Providence total)		Knoxville	1,350
Philadelphia area ^N	250,000	Kingston (incl. in Washington County)		Memphis	8,800
		Newport-Middletown	700	Nashville	5,600
		Providence area	14,200	Oak Ridge	200
				TEXAS	
				Amarillo ^N	140
				*Austin	5,000
				Bay City (incl. in Wharton total)	
				Baytown	300

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Beaumont	800	Montpelier-Barre . .	500	WASHINGTON	
*Brownsville	325	Newport (incl. in		Bellingham	300
College Station-Bryan		St. Johnsbury total)		Ellensburg (incl. in	
.....	400	Rutland	550	Yakima total)	
*Corpus Christi . .	1,400	**St. Johnsbury . . .	100	Longview-Kelso (incl. in	
**Dallas	35,000			Portland, Oreg. total)	
El Paso	4,900	VIRGINIA		Olympia	300
*Ft. Worth	5,000	Alexandria (incl.		Port Angeles	100
Galveston	800	Falls Church,		Pullman (incl. in	
Harlingen (incl. in		Arlington, and Fairfax		Moscow, Idaho total)	
Brownsville total)		counties)	35,100	*Seattle ^N	29,300
**Houston ^N	42,000	Arlington (incl. in		Spokane	800
Kilgore (incl. in		Alexandria total)		*Tacoma	1,100
Longview total)		Blacksburg	300	Tri Cities ^N	180
Laredo	160	Charlottesville	950	Vancouver (incl. in	
Longview	150	Chesapeake (incl. in		Portland, Oreg. total)	
*Lubbock	225	Portsmouth total)		**Yakima	100
Lufkin (incl. in		Colonial Heights (incl.			
Longview total)		in Petersburg total)		WEST VIRGINIA	
Marshall (incl. in		Danville	100	Bluefield-Princeton	
Longview total)		Fredericksburg	140	.....	225
*McAllen	475	Hampton (incl. in		*Charleston	1,000
Midland-Odessa . . .	150	Newport News)		Clarksburg	115
Paris (incl. in		Harrisonburg (incl. in		Fairmont (incl. in	
Sherman-Denison		Staunton total)		Clarksburg total)	
total)		Lynchburg area	275	Huntington ^N	275
Port Arthur	100	**Martinsville	130	Morgantown	150
San Angelo	100	Newport News-		**Wheeling	300
*San Antonio	10,000	Hampton ^N	2,000		
Sherman-Denison . .	100	Norfolk-Virginia Beach		WISCONSIN	
Tyler	450	.....	18,000	Appleton	250
Waco ^N	450	Petersburg area	550	Beloit	120
**Wharton	100	Portsmouth-Suffolk		Green Bay	240
Wichita Falls	260	(also incl. in Norfolk		*Kenosha	200
		total)	1,900	LaCrosse	120
UTAH		Radford (incl. in		*Madison	4,500
Ogden	150	Blacksburg total)		Milwaukee ^N	28,000
*Salt Lake City . . .	2,800	Richmond ^N	8,000	Oshkosh	150
		Roanoke	1,050	*Racine	375
VERMONT		Staunton ^N	375	Sheboygan	150
Bennington	100	Williamsburg (incl. in		Superior (also incl.	
Brattleboro	150	Newport News total)		in Duluth, Minn.	
**Burlington	3,000	Winchester ^N	145	total)	100

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee total)		WYOMING		Laramie (incl. in Cheyenne total)	
Wausau ^N	240	Casper	100		
		Cheyenne	230		

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County: Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rosmoor and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County: Los Alamitas, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland. Portion also included in Los Angeles total.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay Area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, Stratford and part of Milford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, and part of Wilton; also includes some towns in neighboring Putnam County, New York.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County, and Meriden area of New Haven County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook. Portion of this area also included in New London and New Haven totals.

Meriden—includes Meriden, Southington, Cheshire and Wallingford. Most included in Hartford total and a portion also included in New Haven total.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia and Cheshire.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Lower Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Darien, Wilton, part of Georgetown and part of New Canaan.

Valley Area—includes Ansonia, Derby, Shelton, Oxford, Seymour, and Beacon Falls. Portion also included in Bridgeport and New Haven totals.

Waterbury—includes Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville and Woodbury.

DELAWARE

Dover—includes most of central and southern Delaware.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Greater Washington—includes Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland, Arlington County, Fairfax County, Falls Church, and Alexandria in Virginia.

FLORIDA

Ft. Lauderdale—includes Ft. Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, Deerfield Beach, Tamarac, Margate, and other towns in northern Broward County.

Hollywood—includes Hollywood, Hallandale, Dania, Davie, Pembroke, and other towns in southern Broward County.

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties, and part of Lake County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties and part of Aiken County, South Carolina.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and Southern Lake County. For a total of Jewish population of the Chicago Metropolitan Region, please include Northwest Indiana, Joliet, Aurora, Elgin, and Waukegan totals.

Elgin—includes northern Kane County, southern McHenry County, and western edge of Cook County.

Quad Cities—includes Rock Island, Moline (Ill.), Davenport, and Bettendorf (Iowa).

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville, adjacent western portion of Kentucky, and adjacent portion of southeastern Missouri.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties and part of Berrien County, Mich.

KANSAS

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russel, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamin counties.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascencion, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pt. Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousus, Houma, Morgan City, Thibadoux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

Easton Park Area—includes towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, Dracut, and town of Salem, New Hampshire.

Boston Metropolitan Region—includes all towns south and west of Boston within approximately 30 miles, and all towns north of Boston within approximately 20 miles. All towns formerly part of Framingham area are now included in Boston total.

Brockton—includes Avon, Brockton, Easton, Bridgewater, Whitman, and West Bridgewater. Also included in Boston total.

Lynn—includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Also included in Boston total.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agwam, and West Springfield.

Worcester—includes Worcester, Northborough, Westborough, Shrewsbury, Boylston, West Boylston, Holden, Paxton, Leicester, Auburn, Millbury, and Grafton. Also included in the Worcester County total.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

NEBRASKA

Omaha—includes Douglas and Sarpy counties. Also includes Pottawatomie County, Iowa.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark, and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona, and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County: Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County: Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties. Also includes Tioga and Bradford counties in Pennsylvania.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan Area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York metropolitan region, please include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, Western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—includes southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenberg County. Also includes Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. Also includes Boone, Campbell, and Kenton counties in Kentucky.

Cleveland—for a total Jewish population of the Cleveland metropolitan region, please include Elyria, Lorain, and Akron totals.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties. Also includes Monroe and Lenawee counties, Michigan.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties. Also includes Mercer County, Pennsylvania.

PENNSYLVANIA

Ambridge—includes lower Beaver County and adjacent areas of Allegheny County. Also included in Pittsburgh total.

Bucks County (lower portion)—includes Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warrington, Yardley, Richboro, Feasterville, Middletown, Southampton, and Holland. Also included in Philadelphia total.

Philadelphia—includes Philadelphia City, Montgomery County, Delaware County, Chester County, and Bucks County. For a total Jewish population of the Philadelphia metropolitan region, please include the Cherry Hill, Salem, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington area of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Lucerne County except southern portion, which is included in Hazleton totals.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Ft. Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

Waco—includes Mclellan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquosson County.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenendoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clark, and Warren counties, Virginia; and Hardy and Jefferson counties, West Virginia.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huntington—includes nearby towns in Ohio and Kentucky.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, eastern Waukesha County, and southern Ozaukee County.

Wausau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.