

Jewish Population in the United States, 1990

THE JEWISH POPULATION OF the United States in 1990 was estimated to be 5,981,000, which represents a slight increase from the figure reported in 1989. This estimate is for the resident Jewish population of the country, including that both in private households and in institutional settings. Non-Jewish family members have been excluded from this total. As in past years, this estimate is based on local reporting, using various procedures. (See below for a brief discussion of the 1990 National Jewish Population Survey.)

While the Jewish federations are the chief reporting bodies, their service areas vary in size and may represent several towns, one county, or an aggregate of several counties. In some cases we have subdivided federation areas to reflect the more natural geographic boundaries. Some estimates, from areas without federations, have been provided by local rabbis and other informed Jewish community leaders. In still other cases, the figures that have been updated are from past estimates provided by United Jewish Appeal field representatives.

The state and regional totals shown in Appendix tables 1 and 2 are derived by summing the individual estimates shown in table 3 and then making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplicated counts within states are eliminated. Third, communities whose populations reside in two or more states (e.g., Kansas City and Washington, D.C.) are distributed accordingly.

The reader should be aware that population estimating is not an exact science and that collection procedures can result in annual fluctuations in community or state totals. In most cases where a figure differs from that shown last year, the increase or decrease did not come about in one year but occurred over a period of time and has just now been substantiated. Similarly, the results of a completed local demographic study often change the previously reported Jewish population figure. This should be understood as either an updated calculation of gradual demographic change or a correction of a faulty older estimate.

In determining Jewish population, communities count both affiliated and nonaffiliated residents. In most cases, counts are made by households, with that number multiplied by the average number of self-defined Jewish persons per household. Most communities also include those born and raised as Jews but who at present consider themselves of no religion. As stated above, non-Jews living in Jewish households, primarily the non-Jewish spouses and any non-Jewish children, are not included in the 1990 estimates presented in the appendix below.

Local Population Changes

The community reporting the largest documented numeric gain—based on a recent survey—is Detroit, Michigan, whose new estimate of 94,000 represents an increase of more than 20,000 persons over last year's figure. The last enumeration of Detroit's Jewish population was completed in 1963, at which time a figure of 85,000 Jews was reported. During the intervening years there was an assumption of decline. While the 1989–90 study showed this to be true for the inner city, in reality a modest growth had occurred for the larger metropolitan area. Additionally, the new study encompassed a larger geographic area than the earlier one.

The community reporting the next largest gain was Middlesex County, New Jersey, whose Jewish population estimate increased by 18,000 (to 58,000), based on a recently completed demographic study. In addition to the sprawling suburban communities of Edison, Old Bridge, East Brunswick, and Monroe, several large adult and retirement villages have been developed in recent years in the county's southern portion, attracting Jews from other areas. The county increase also reflects the growth in recent years of Orthodox communities in Highland Park and East Brunswick. Two other suburban areas of New Jersey, Princeton and Somerset County, report more modest gains.

Two western communities, Orange County, California, and Seattle, Washington, report population increases of 10,000 each, with the latter's increase documented in a demographic study completed in 1990.

The South and the Sunbelt accounted for most other communities reporting significant Jewish population increases. These include Atlanta, Georgia; Tucson, Arizona; Las Vegas, Nevada; San Antonio, Texas; and Ft. Myers, Daytona Beach, Palm Beach County, and Sarasota, Florida. Several new Jewish communities in Arizona and Colorado are listed this year for the first time, among them Cochise County and Lake Havesu, Arizona, and Evergreen and Telluride, Colorado.

The influx of about 68,000 Soviet Jews to the United States since 1988 will be reflected over the next few years when communities are able to either reevaluate their lists or conduct population studies. While the introduction of the immigrants to some places may be offset by deaths or general Jewish outmigration, one community, Baltimore, is reporting a Jewish population increase of over 1,000 in 1989 due to both the Soviet influx and a growing Orthodox population.

This year's largest decline, that of over 20,000 in Miami–Dade County, Florida, is the result of actual ongoing demographic change in recent years. The primary features of this change are an aging population, an increase in the numbers of non-Jewish immigrants settling in Jewish areas, and a preference by Jewish newcomers to Florida to locate further up the coast in Broward and Palm Beach counties.

More moderate declines have occurred in some of the older medium- and small-sized cities in the Northeast and Midwest, part of a long-term trend in these regions. The affected communities include Hartford, Connecticut; Buffalo, New York; Champaign-Urbana, Illinois; Trenton, New Jersey; Milwaukee, Wisconsin; Leominster, Massachusetts; and Flint, Michigan.

Communities in other parts of the country reporting modest losses include Albuquerque, New Mexico; Newport News, Virginia; Chattanooga, Tennessee; and Salt Lake City, Utah. The population changes for several communities in New Hampshire merely reflect adjustments to catchment-area boundaries.

CJF 1990 National Jewish Population Survey

The 1990 National Jewish Population Survey, sponsored by the Council of Jewish Federations—the first such survey since 1971—was completed in the summer of 1990. It was based on a screening of over 125,000 randomly selected households across the United States, with a follow-up survey of those who met the screening criteria. A first report of the findings was issued by CJF in spring 1991. (Next year's edition of the *American Jewish Year Book* will include a major article on the survey.)

The new study takes into account the growing difficulty in defining the boundaries of the Jewish population, due in large part to the lack of consensus on who is to be included in a count of Jews. The approach of the 1990 survey is to define a number of different populations of Jews, based on various criteria. Preliminary analysis of the data showed a core U.S. Jewish population of 5.5 million Jews defined by birth or religion. Another 625,000 persons identified themselves as Jews by ethnic background or preference, though they were currently practicing another religion. In addition, some 700,000 children currently practicing another religion could be identified as Jews by ethnic background or parentage (The study further identified a category consisting of some 1.4 million born-non-Jews who are part of households with at least one Jewish member.)

Comparing the two methods of counting the Jewish population: the present estimate of 5.9 million derived by aggregating local community estimates lies between the survey totals of a core Jewish population of 5.5 million and an ethnic Jewish population of 6.1–6.8 million.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1990

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
Alabama	9,300	4,102,000	0.2
Alaska	2,400	524,000	0.5
Arizona	71,500	3,489,000	2.1
Arkansas	2,000	2,345,000	0.1
California	919,500	28,314,000	3.2
Colorado	50,000	3,301,000	1.5
Connecticut	113,200	3,233,000	3.5
Delaware	9,500	660,000	1.4
District of Columbia	25,400	617,000	4.2
Florida	567,000	12,335,000	4.6
Georgia	72,500	6,342,000	1.1
Hawaii	7,000	1,098,000	0.6
Idaho	450	1,003,000	0.1
Illinois	257,400	11,614,000	2.2
Indiana	18,300	5,556,000	0.3
Iowa	6,350	2,834,000	0.2
Kansas	14,000	2,495,000	0.6
Kentucky	11,800	3,727,000	0.3
Louisiana	15,700	4,408,000	0.4
Maine	8,400	1,205,000	0.7
Maryland	211,000	4,622,000	4.6
Massachusetts	276,000	5,889,000	4.7
Michigan	107,300	9,240,000	1.2
Minnesota	30,500	4,307,000	0.7
Mississippi	1,900	2,620,000	0.1
Missouri	61,600	5,141,000	1.2
Montana	450	805,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,400	1,602,000	0.5
Nevada	20,500	1,054,000	1.9
New Hampshire	7,000	1,085,000	0.6
New Jersey	430,000	7,721,000	5.6
New Mexico	6,400	1,507,000	0.4
New York	1,843,000	17,909,000	10.3

State	Estimated Jewish Population	Total Population*	Estimated Jewish Percent of Total
North Carolina	16,300	6,489,000	0.3
North Dakota	750	667,000	0.1
Ohio	130,800	10,855,000	1.2
Oklahoma	5,300	3,242,000	0.2
Oregon	12,500	2,767,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	330,500	12,001,000	2.8
Rhode Island	16,100	993,000	1.6
South Carolina	9,300	3,470,000	0.3
South Dakota	350	713,000	0.1
Tennessee	19,400	4,895,000	0.4
Texas	109,000	16,841,000	0.6
Utah	3,100	1,690,000	0.2
Vermont	4,800	557,000	0.9
Virginia	67,600	6,015,000	1.1
Washington	32,800	4,648,000	0.7
West Virginia	2,400	1,876,000	0.1
Wisconsin	34,700	4,855,000	0.7
Wyoming	450	479,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**5,981,000	245,807,000	2.4

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, July 1, 1988. (Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, no. 1044.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,500 and 350, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1990

Region	Total Population	Percent Distribution	Jewish Population	Percent Distribution
Northeast	50,595,000	20.6	3,029,500	50.6
New England	12,963,000	5.3	425,500	7.1
Middle Atlantic	37,631,000	15.2	2,604,000	43.6
North Central	59,878,000	24.4	669,450	11.2
East North Central . .	42,119,000	17.1	548,500	9.2
West North Central . .	17,759,000	7.2	120,950	2.0
South	84,655,000	34.4	1,155,400	19.3
South Atlantic	42,426,000	17.3	981,000	16.4
East South Central . .	15,344,000	6.2	42,400	0.7
West South Central . .	26,885,000	10.9	132,000	2.2
West	50,679,000	20.6	1,127,050	18.8
Mountain	13,328,000	5.4	152,850	2.6
Pacific	37,351,000	15.2	974,200	16.3
TOTALS	245,807,000	100.0	5,981,000	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1990
(ESTIMATED)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
ALABAMA		**Little Rock 1,300		Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)	
*Birmingham	5,100	Pine Bluff	100	Orange County . 95,000	
Decatur (incl. in Florence total)		CALIFORNIA		Palmdale (incl. in Antelope Valley)	
*Dothan	150	Antelope Valley . . .	700	Palm Springs ^N . . . 9,600	
Florence	150	Bakersfield-Kern County	1,400	Palo Alto (incl. in South Peninsula under S.F. Bay Area)	
Huntsville	750	Berkeley (incl. in Contra Costa County under S.F. Bay Area)		Pasadena (also incl. in L.A. Metro Area total) 2,000	
**Mobile	1,100	*Chico	500	Petaluma (incl. in Sonoma County under S.F. Bay Area)	
**Montgomery . . .	1,300	Corona (incl. in Riverside total)		Pomona Valley ^N . 6,750	
Selma	100	**El Centro	125	*Redding 145	
Sheffield (incl. in Florence total)		*Eureka	500	Riverside 1,620	
Tuscaloosa	300	Fairfield	800	Sacramento ^N . . . 12,500	
Tuscumbia (incl. in Florence total)		Fontana (incl. in San Bernardino total)		Salinas 500	
ALASKA		*Fresno	2,000	San Bernardino area 2,800	
**Anchorage	2,000	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		*San Diego 70,000	
***Fairbanks	210	Long Beach (also incl. in Los Angeles total) ^N	13,500	San Francisco Bay Area ^N 196,000	
Juneau	100	Los Angeles Metro Area	501,000	San Francisco . 45,500	
Ketchikan (incl. in Juneau total)		Merced	170	N. Peninsula . . 22,000	
ARIZONA		*Modesto	450	S. Peninsula . . 19,500	
Cochise County . . .	250	Monterey Peninsula	1,500	San Jose 32,000	
*Flagstaff	250	Murietta Hot Springs	400	Alameda County 30,500	
Lake Havesu City . .	100	*Napa	450	Contra Costa County 21,000	
*Phoenix	50,000	Oakland (incl. in Alameda County under S.F. Bay Area)		Marin County . 17,000	
Prescott	150			Sonoma County 8,500	
*Tucson	20,000				
Yuma	100				
ARKANSAS					
Fayetteville	120				
**Ft. Smith	160				
Hot Springs	200				

^NSee Notes below. *Includes entire county. **Includes all of 2 counties. ***Figure not updated.

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
*San Jose (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Colchester	575	Waterbury ^N	2,700
*San Luis Obispo	1,500	Danbury ^N	3,500	Westport (incl. in Norwalk total)	
*Santa Barbara	3,800	Danielson	100	Willimantic area	700
*Santa Cruz	1,200	Darien (incl. in Stamford total)		DELAWARE	
Santa Maria	300	Greenwich	3,800	Dover ^N	650
Santa Monica (also incl. in Los Angeles total)	8,000	Hartford ^N	26,000	Wilmington (incl. rest of state)	9,500
Santa Rosa (incl. in Sonoma County under S.F. Bay Area)		Hebron (incl. in Colchester total)		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Sonoma County (listed under S.F. Bay Area)		Lebanon (incl. in Colchester total)		Greater Washington	165,000
*Stockton	1,600	Lower Middlesex County ^N	1,475	FLORIDA	
Sun City	200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford total)		Boca Raton-Delray Beach (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Tulare & Kings counties	500	Meriden ^N	3,000	Brevard County	3,000
***Vallejo	400	Middletown	1,300	*Crystal River	100
*Ventura County	8,000	New Britain (incl. in Hartford total)		**Daytona Beach	2,500
COLORADO		New Haven ^N	28,000	Ft. Lauderdale (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Aspen	250	New London ^N	4,000	Ft. Myers (incl. in Lee County)	
Boulder (incl. in Denver total)		New Milford	400	Fort Pierce	500
Colorado Springs	1,500	Newtown (incl. in Danbury total)		Gainesville	1,200
Denver ^N	45,000	Norwalk ^N	9,500	Hollywood (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Evergreen	100	Norwich (also incl. in New London total)	1,800	**Jacksonville	7,300
*Ft. Collins	1,000	Putnam	100	Key West	170
Grand Junction	250	Rockville (incl. in Hartford total)		*Lakeland	800
Greeley (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Shelton (incl. in Valley area)		Lee County	4,000
Loveland (incl. in Ft. Collins total)		Southington (incl. in Meriden total)		*Miami-Dade County (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Pueblo	250	Stamford/New Canaan	11,100	Naples	750
Telluride	100	Storrs (incl. in Willimantic total)		***Ocala	100
Vail	100	Torrington	560	Orlando ^N	18,000
CONNECTICUT		Valley area ^N	550	Palm Beach County (listed under Southeast Fla.)	
Bridgeport ^N	18,000	Wallingford (also incl. in Meriden total)	500	**Pasco County	1,000
Bristol	200				
Cheshire (incl. in Meriden total)					

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**Pensacola	775	HAWAII		INDIANA	
*Port Charlotte-Punta Gorda	400	Hilo	280	Bloomington	1,000
*St. Petersburg- Clearwater	9,500	Honolulu (includes all of Oahu)	6,400	Elkart (incl. in South Bend total)	
**Sarasota	9,750	Kuaiti	100	Evansville	520
Southeast Florida	489,800	Maui	210	Ft. Wayne	1,100
Dade County	201,800	IDAHO		**Gary-Northwest Indiana	2,300
Hollywood ^N	60,000	**Boise	220	**Indianapolis	10,000
Ft. Lauderdale ^N	116,000	Lewiston	100	**Lafayette	500
Boca Raton-Delray Beach	52,000	Moscow (incl. in Lewiston total)		Marion	100
Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton- Delray Beach)	60,000	ILLINOIS		*Michigan City	280
Stuart-Port St. Lucie	3,000	Aurora area	500	Muncie	160
Tallahassee	1,500	Bloomington-Normal	170	South Bend ^N	1,800
*Tampa	12,500	Carbondale (also incl. in S. Ill. total)	100	*Terre Haute	325
Venice (incl. in Sarasota total)		*Champaign-Urbana	1,700	IOWA	
*Vero Beach	300	Chicago Metro Area ^N	248,000	Ames (also incl. in Des Moines total)	200
Winter Haven (incl. in Lakeland total)		**Danville	130	Cedar Rapids	430
GEORGIA		*Decatur	210	Council Bluffs (also incl. in Omaha, Neb. total)	150
Albany	400	*DeKalb	200	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
Athens	300	East St. Louis (incl. in S. Ill.)		*Des Moines	2,800
Atlanta Metro Area	65,000	Elgin ^N	600	*Iowa City	1,200
Augusta ^N	1,400	Freeport (incl. in Rockford total)		**Sioux City	630
Brunswick	100	Galesburg	100	*Waterloo	235
**Columbus	1,000	*Joliet	850	KANSAS	
**Dalton	225	Kankakee	200	Kansas City (incl. in Kansas City, Mo.)	
Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	*Peoria	950	Lawrence	175
Macon	900	Quad Cities ^N	1,250	Manhattan	100
*Savannah	2,750	**Quincy	125	*Topeka	500
**Valdosta	110	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		Wichita ^N	1,000
		Rockford ^N	1,000	KENTUCKY	
		Southern Illinois ^N	825	Covington/Newport (incl. in Cincinnati, Ohio total)	
		*Springfield	1,000	Lexington ^N	2,000
		Waukegan	500	*Louisville	9,200

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Paducah (incl. in S. Ill.)		**Salisbury	400	Leominster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	500
LOUISIANA		Silver Spring (incl. in Montgomery County)		Lowell Area	2,000
Alexandria	350	MASSACHUSETTS		Lynn-North Shore area ^N	25,000
Baton Rouge ^N	1,200	Amherst	750	*Martha's Vineyard .	260
Lafayette (incl. in S. Central La.)		Andover ^N	3,000	New Bedford ^N	3,000
Lake Charles	300	Athol area (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	Newburyport	280
Monroe	525	Attleboro	200	Newton (also incl. in Boston total)	34,000
**New Orleans	12,000	Beverly (incl. in Lynn total)		North Adams (incl. in N. Berkshire County)	
*Shreveport	1,000	Boston Metro Region ^N	228,000	North Berkshire County	750
South Central La. ^N	250	Brockton ^N	8,000	Northampton	700
Tallulah (incl. in Vicksburg, Miss. total)		Brookline (also incl. in Boston total)	26,000	Peabody (incl. in Lynn total)	
MAINE		Cape Cod-Barnstable County	2,900	Pittsfield-Berkshire County	3,100
Augusta	500	Clinton (incl. in Worcester County)		Plymouth	500
Bangor	1,250	Fall River	1,780	Provincetown (incl. in Cape Cod)	
Biddeford-Saco (incl. in S. Maine)		Falmouth (incl. in Cape Cod)		Salem (incl. in Lynn total)	
Brunswick-Bath (incl. in S. Maine)		Fitchburg (also incl. in Worcester County total)	300	Southbridge (also incl. in Worcester County total)	105
Lewiston-Auburn	500	Frammingham (incl. in Boston total)		Springfield ^N	11,000
Portland	3,900	Gardner (incl. in Athol total)		Taunton area	1,200
Rockland	110	Gloucester (also incl. in Lynn total)	450	Webster (also incl. in Worcester County total)	125
Southern Maine (incl. Portland) ^N	5,500	Great Barrington (incl. in Pittsfield total)		Worcester area ^N	10,100
Waterville	300	*Greenfield	900	*Worcester County	13,700
MARYLAND		Haverhill	1,500		
*Annapolis	2,000	Holyoke	550	MICHIGAN	
**Baltimore	94,500	*Hyannis (incl. in Cape Cod)		*Ann Arbor	4,500
Cumberland	265	Lawrence (incl. in Andover total)		Battle Creek	180
***Easton Park area ^N	100			Bay City	280
*Frederick	600			Benton Harbor	500
*Hagerstown	300			**Detroit Metro Area	94,000
*Harford County	1,000				
Howard County	7,200				
Montgomery and Prince Georges counties	104,500				
Ocean City	100				

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
*Flint	1,825	Helena (incl. in Butte total)		Bayonne (listed under Hudson County)	
*Grand Rapids . . .	1,500			Bergen County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	85,000
Jackson	325	NEBRASKA		*Bridgeton	325
*Kalamazoo	1,000	Grand Island-Hastings (incl. in Lincoln total)		Bridgewater (incl. in Somerset County)	
*Lansing	2,100	Lincoln	1,000	Camden (incl. in Cherry Hill total)	
*Marquette County .	150	Omaha ^N	6,500	Cherry Hill ^N	28,000
Midland	200			Edison (incl. in Middlesex County)	
Mt. Clemens (incl. in Detroit total)		NEVADA		Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)	
Mt. Pleasant ^N	120	Carson City (incl. in Reno total)		Englewood (incl. in Bergen County)	
*Muskegon	235	*Las Vegas	19,000	Essex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	76,200
*Saginaw	200	**Reno	1,400	North Essex	15,600
MINNESOTA				East Essex	10,800
**Duluth	500	NEW HAMPSHIRE		South Essex	20,300
*Minneapolis	22,000	Bethlehem	100	Livingston	12,600
Rochester	400	Claremont	150	West Orange-Orange	16,900
**St. Paul	7,500	Concord	450	Flemington	900
Winona (incl. in LaCrosse, Wis. total)		Dover area	600	Freehold (incl. in Monmouth County)	
MISSISSIPPI		Exeter (incl. in Portsmouth total)		Gloucester (incl. in Cherry Hill total)	
Biloxi-Gulfport	150	Franconia (incl. in Bethlehem total)		Hoboken (listed under Hudson County)	
Clarksdale	100	Hanover-Lebanon . .	360	Hudson County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	13,950
**Cleveland	120	*Keene	150	Bayonne	2,500
**Greenville	480	*Laconia	270	Jersey City	5,700
**Hattiesburg	120	Littleton (incl. in Bethlehem total)		Hoboken	750
**Jackson	700	Manchester area . .	2,500	North Hudson County ^N	5,000
**Vicksburg	105	Nashua area	1,000	Jersey City (listed under Hudson County)	
MISSOURI		Portsmouth area . .	950		
Columbia	350	Rochester (incl. in Dover total)			
Hannibal (incl. in Quincy, Ill. total)		Salem (also incl. in Andover, Mass. total)	150		
Joplin	100				
Kansas City Metro Area	19,100	NEW JERSEY			
*St. Joseph	265	Asbury Park (incl. in Monmouth County)			
**St. Louis	53,500	*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	15,800		
Springfield	285				
MONTANA					
*Billings	200				
Butte	110				

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Lakewood (incl. in Ocean County)		Princeton	3,000	Canandaigua (incl. in Geneva total)	
Livingston (incl. in Essex County)		Salem	100	Catskill	200
Middlesex County ^N (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	58,000	Somerset County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	7,750	Corning (incl. in Elmira total)	
Millville	135	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		*Cortland	200
Monmouth County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,600	Sussex County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	4,100	Dunkirk	120
Morris County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	33,500	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Ellenville	1,600
Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		Trenton ^N	6,000	Elmira ^N	1,100
Mt. Holly (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		Union County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	30,000	Fleischmanns	115
Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Vineland ^N	2,500	Fredonia (incl. in Dunkirk total)	
New Brunswick (incl. in Middlesex County)		Warren County	400	Geneva	300
Northeastern N.J. ^N	370,300	Wayne (incl. in Passaic County)		Glens Falls ^N	800
Ocean County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	9,500	Wildwood	425	*Gloversville	420
Passaic County (also incl. in Northeastern N.J. total)	18,700	Willingboro (incl. in Cherry Hill total)		*Herkimer	180
Passaic-Clifton (also incl. in Passaic County total)	8,000			Highland Falls (incl. in Orange County)	
Paterson (incl. in Passaic County)		NEW MEXICO		Hudson	470
Perth Amboy (incl. in Middlesex County)		*Albuquerque	4,400	*Ithaca	1,250
Phillipsburg (incl. in Easton, Pa. total)		Las Cruces	525	Jamestown	100
Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		Los Alamos	250	Kingston ^N	4,500
		Santa Fe	900	Lake George (incl. in Glens Falls total)	
				Liberty (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,100
		NEW YORK		***Massena	140
		*Albany	12,000	Middletown (incl. in Orange County)	
		Amenia (incl. in Dutchess County)		Monroe (incl. in Orange County)	
		Amsterdam	450	Monticello (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	2,400
		*Auburn	175	Newark (incl. in Geneva total)	
		Beacon (incl. in Dutchess County)		Newburgh (incl. in Orange County)	
		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	3,000	New Paltz (incl. in Kingston total)	
		Brewster (incl. in Putnam County)		New York Metro Area ^N	1,671,000
		*Buffalo	18,125	Bronx	85,000

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Brooklyn	418,900	NORTH CAROLINA		Hamilton (incl. in Butler County)	
Manhattan . . .	274,300	Asheville ^N	1,350	*Lima	365
Queens	321,200	**Chapel Hill-Durham		Lorain	600
Staten Island . .	31,000	. . . . .	2,900	Mansfield	250
Nassau County		Charlotte ^N	4,000	Marietta (incl. in Parkersburg, W.Va. total)	
.	311,700	Elizabethtown (incl. in Wilmington total)		Marion	110
Suffolk County		*Fayetteville area . . .	300	Middletown (incl. in Butler County)	
.	106,200	Gastonia	240	**Newark	105
Westchester County		Goldsboro	120	New Philadelphia (incl. in Canton total)	
.	122,600	*Greensboro	2,700	Norwalk (incl. in Sandusky total)	
Niagara Falls	400	Greenville	300	Oberlin (incl. in Elyria total)	
Olean	120	Hendersonville	135	Oxford (incl. in Butler County)	
**Oneonta	250	**Hickory	100	**Sandusky	130
Orange County		High Point (incl. in Greensboro total)		Springfield	250
.	10,000	Jacksonville (incl. in Wilmington total)		*Steubenville	175
Pawling	105	Raleigh	2,775	Toledo ^N	6,300
Plattsburg	260	Whiteville (incl. in Wilmington total)		Warren (also incl. in Youngstown total)	
Port Jervis (also incl. in Orange County total)	560	Wilmington area . . .	500	. . . . .	400
Potsdam	250	Winston-Salem	440	Wooster	125
*Poughkeepsie . . .	6,500	NORTH DAKOTA		Youngstown ^N	4,000
Putnam County		Fargo	500	*Zanesville	120
.	1,000	Grand Forks	150	OKLAHOMA	
**Rochester	23,000	OHIO		Norman (also incl. in Oklahoma City total)	350
Rockland County		**Akron	6,000	**Oklahoma City .	2,300
.	60,000	Athens	100	*Tulsa	2,750
Rome	205	Bowling Green (also incl. in Toledo total)		OREGON	
Saratoga Springs . .	500	. . . . .	120	*Corvallis	150
**Schenectady . . .	5,200	Butler County	900	Eugene	2,300
South Fallsburg (also incl. in Sullivan County total)	1,100	**Canton	2,400		
Sullivan County .	7,425	Cincinnati ^N	23,000		
Syracuse ^N	9,000	**Cleveland ^N	65,000		
Troy Area	800	*Columbus	15,200		
Utica ^N	1,900	**Dayton	6,000		
Walden (incl. in Orange County)		East Liverpool	200		
Watertown	170	Elyria	250		
Woodstock (incl. in Kingston total)		Fremont (incl. in Sandusky total)			

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
**Medford.....	500	McKeesport (incl. in Pittsburgh total)		RHODE ISLAND	
Portland.....	9,000	New Castle.....	200	Cranston (incl. in Providence total)	
**Salem.....	250	Norristown (incl. in Philadelphia total)		Kingston (incl. in Washington County)	
PENNSYLVANIA			**Oil City.....	Newport-Middletown	700
Allentown.....	6,000	Oxford-Kennett Square (incl. in Chester County)		Providence area	14,200
*Altoona.....	480	Philadelphia area ^N	250,000	Washington County	1,200
Ambridge ^N	350	Phoenixville (incl. in Chester County)		Westerly (incl. in Washington County)	
Beaver Falls (incl. in Upper Beaver County)		Pike County.....	300	SOUTH CAROLINA	
Bethlehem.....	810	Pittsburgh ^N	45,000	*Charleston.....	4,500
**Bradford.....	110	Pottstown.....	700	**Columbia.....	2,000
Bucks County (lower portion) ^N	14,500	Pottsville.....	250	Florence area.....	210
*Butler.....	285	*Reading.....	2,800	Georgetown (incl. in Myrtle Beach total)	
**Chambersburg....	470	*Scranton.....	3,150	Greenville.....	800
Chester (incl. in Phila. total)		Shamokin (incl. in Sunbury total)		Kingstree (incl. in Sumter total)	
Chester County (also incl. in Phila. total)	4,000	Sharon (also incl. in Youngstown, Ohio total)	260	**Myrtle Beach....	425
Coatesville (incl. in Chester County)		State College.....	550	***Orangeburg County	105
Easton area.....	1,200	*Stroudsburg.....	400	Rock Hill (incl. in Charlotte total)	
*Erie.....	800	Sunbury ^N	160	*Spartanburg.....	320
Farrell (incl. in Sharon total)		Tamaqua (incl. in Hazleton total)		Sumter ^N	175
Greensburg (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	425	Uniontown area...	290	SOUTH DAKOTA	
**Harrisburg.....	6,500	Upper Beaver County	200	Sioux Falls.....	135
Hazleton area.....	410	**Washington (also incl. in Pittsburgh total)	250	TENNESSEE	
Honesdale (incl. in Wayne County)		Wayne County....	500	Bristol (incl. in Johnson City total)	
Jeanette (incl. in Greensburg total)		Waynesburg (incl. in Washington total)		Chattanooga....	1,700
**Johnstown.....	430	West Chester (also incl. in Chester County).....	300	Jackson.....	100
Lancaster.....	2,100	Wilkes-Barre ^N ...	3,500	Johnson City.....	210
*Lebanon.....	400	**Williamsport....	415	Kingsport (incl. in Johnson City total)	
Lewisburg (incl. in Sunbury total)		York.....	1,500	Knoxville.....	1,350
Lock Haven (incl. in Williamsport total)				Memphis.....	10,000

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Nashville	5,560	UTAH		Radford (incl. in Blacksburg total)	
Oak Ridge	200	Ogden	150	Richmond ^N	8,000
		*Salt Lake City	2,800	Roanoke	1,050
TEXAS		VERMONT		Staunton ^N	375
Amarillo ^N	190	Bennington	100	Williamsburg (incl. in Newport News total)	
*Austin	5,000	Brattleboro	150	Winchester ^N	145
Bay City (incl. in Wharton total)		**Burlington	3,000		
Baytown	300	Montpelier-Barre	500	WASHINGTON	
Beaumont	800	Newport (incl. in St. Johnsbury total)		Bellingham	300
*Brownsville	325	Rutland	550	Ellensburg (incl. in Yakima total)	
College Station-Bryan	400	**St. Johnsbury	100	Longview-Kelso (incl. in Portland total)	
*Corpus Christi	1,400	VIRGINIA		Olympia	300
**Dallas	34,000	Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington and Fairfax counties)	35,100	Port Angeles	100
El Paso	4,900	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria total)		Pullman (incl. in Moscow, Idaho total)	
*Ft. Worth	5,000	Blacksburg	300	*Seattle ^N	29,300
Galveston	800	Charlottesville	950	Spokane	800
Harlingen (incl. in Brownsville total)		Chesapeake (incl. in Portsmouth total)		*Tacoma	1,100
**Houston ^N	42,000	Colonial Heights (incl. in Petersburg total)		Tri Cities ^N	180
Kilgore (incl. in Longview total)		Danville	100	Vancouver (incl. in Portland total)	
Lared	200	Fredericksburg	140	**Yakima	100
Longview	200	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)			
*Lubbock	225	Harrisonburg (incl. in Staunton total)		WEST VIRGINIA	
Lufkin (incl. in Longview total)		Lynchburg area	275	Bluefield-Princeton	250
Marshall (incl. in Longview total)		**Martinsville	130	*Charleston	1,025
*McAllen	475	Newport News-Hampton ^N	2,000	Clarksburg	115
Midland-Odessa	150	Norfolk-Virginia Beach	18,000	Fairmont (incl. in Clarksburg total)	
Paris (incl. in Sherman-Denison total)		Petersburg area	550	Huntington ^N	275
Port Arthur	100	Portsmouth-Suffolk (also incl. in Norfolk total)	1,900	Morgantown	150
San Angelo	100			**Parkersburg	100
*San Antonio	10,000			**Wheeling	300
Sherman-Denison	125				
Tyler	450			WISCONSIN	
Waco ^N	450			Appleton	250
**Wharton	130			Beloit	120
Wichita Falls	260			Green Bay	260
				*Kenosha	200
				LaCrosse	150

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
*Madison.....	4,500	Superior (also incl.		WYOMING	
Manitowoc.....	100	in Duluth, Minn.		Casper.....	100
Milwaukee ^N	28,000	total).....	100	Cheyenne.....	230
Oshkosh.....	150	Waukesha (incl. in		Laramie (incl. in	
*Racine.....	375	Milwaukee total)		Cheyenne total)	
Sheboygan.....	160	Wausau ^N	240		

Notes

CALIFORNIA

Long Beach—includes in L.A. County, Long Beach, Signal Hill, Cerritos, Lakewood, Rosmoor, and Hawaiian Gardens. Also includes in Orange County, Los Alamitas, Cypress, Seal Beach, and Huntington Harbor.

Palm Springs—includes Palm Springs, Desert Hot Springs, Cathedral City, Palm Desert, and Rancho Mirage.

Pomona Valley—includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, and Upland. Portion also included in Los Angeles total.

Sacramento—includes Yolo, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties.

San Francisco Bay Area—North Peninsula includes northern San Mateo County. South Peninsula includes southern San Mateo County and towns of Palo Alto and Los Altos in Santa Clara County. San Jose includes remainder of Santa Clara County.

COLORADO

Denver—includes Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, and Jefferson counties.

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—includes Monroe, Easton, Trumbull, Fairfield, Bridgeport, Shelton, Stratford, and part of Milford.

Danbury—includes Danbury, Bethel, New Fairfield, Brookfield, Sherman, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield and part of Wilton; also includes Brewster and Goldens Bridge in New York.

Hartford—includes most of Hartford County and Vernon, Rockville, Ellington, and Tolland in Tolland County.

Lower Middlesex County—includes Branford, Guilford, Madison, Clinton, Westbrook, Old Saybrook. Portion of this area also included in New London and New Haven totals.

Meriden—includes Meriden, Southington, Cheshire, and Wallingford. Portion also included in New Haven total.

New Haven—includes New Haven, East Haven, Guilford, Branford, Madison, North Haven, Hamden, West Haven, Milford, Orange, Woodbridge, Bethany, Derby, Ansonia, and Cheshire.

New London—includes central and southern New London County. Also includes part of Lower Middlesex County and part of Windham County.

Norwalk—includes Norwalk, Weston, Westport, East Norwalk, Darien, Wilton, part of Georgetown and part of New Canaan.

Valley area—includes Ansonia, Derby, Shelton, Oxford, Seymour, and Beacon Falls. Portion also included in Bridgeport and New Haven totals.

Waterbury—includes Middlebury, Southbury, Naugatuck, Watertown, Waterbury, Oakville and Woodbury.

DELAWARE

Dover—includes most of central and southern Delaware.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Greater Washington—includes Montgomery and Prince Georges counties in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County, Falls Church, and Alexandria in Virginia.

FLORIDA

Ft. Lauderdale—includes Ft. Lauderdale, Pompano Beach, Deerfield Beach, Tamarac, Margate, and other towns in northern Broward County.

Hollywood—includes Hollywood, Hallandale, Dania, Davie, Pembroke, and other towns in southern Broward County.

Orlando—includes all of Orange and Seminole counties and part of Lake County.

GEORGIA

Augusta—includes Burke, Columbia, and Richmond counties and part of Aiken County, South Carolina.

ILLINOIS

Chicago—includes all of Cook and DuPage counties and Southern Lake County. For a total of Jewish population of the Chicago Metropolitan Region, please include Northwest Indiana, Joliet, Aurora, Elgin, and Waukegan totals.

Elgin—includes Northern Kane County, Southern McHenry County, and western edge of Cook County.

Quad Cities—includes Rock Island, Moline (Ill.); Davenport and Bettendorf (Iowa).

Rockford—includes Winnebago, Boone, and Stephenson counties.

Southern Illinois—includes lower portion of Illinois below Carlinville, adjacent western portion of Kentucky, and adjacent portion of Southeastern Missouri.

INDIANA

South Bend—includes St. Joseph and Elkhart counties and part of Berrien County, Mich.

KANSAS

Wichita—includes Sedgwick County and towns of Salina, Dodge City, Great Bend, Liberal, Russel, and Hays.

KENTUCKY

Lexington—includes Fayette, Bourbon, Scott, Clark, Woodford, Madison, Pulaski, and Jessamin counties.

LOUISIANA

Baton Rouge—includes E. Baton Rouge, Ascencion, Livingston, St. Landry, Iberville, Pt. Coupee, and W. Baton Rouge parishes.

South Central—includes Abbeville, Lafayette, New Iberia, Crowley, Opelousus, Houma, Morgan City, Thibadoux, and Franklin.

MAINE

Southern Maine—includes York, Cumberland, and Sagadahoc counties.

MARYLAND

Easton Park Area—includes towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, and Talbot counties.

MASSACHUSETTS

Andover—includes Andover, N. Andover, Boxford, Lawrence, Methuen, Tewksbury, Dracut, and town of Salem, New Hampshire.

Boston Metropolitan Region—includes all towns south and west of Boston within approximately 30 miles, and all towns north of Boston within approximately 20 miles. All towns formerly part of Framingham area are now included in Boston total.

Brockton—includes Avon, Brockton, Easton, Bridgewater, Whitman, and West Bridgewater. Also included in Boston total.

Lynn—includes Lynn, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott, Lynnfield, Peabody, Salem, Marblehead, Beverly, Danvers, Middleton, Wenham, Topsfield, Hamilton, Manchester, Ipswich, Essex, Gloucester, and Rockport. Also included in Boston total.

New Bedford—includes New Bedford, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Mattapoisett.

Springfield—includes Springfield, Longmeadow, E. Longmeadow, Hampden, Wilbraham, Agwam, and West Springfield.

Worcester—includes Worcester, Northborough, Westborough, Shrewsbury, Boylston, West Boylston, Holden, Paxton, Leicester, Auburn, Millbury, and Grafton. Also included in the Worcester County total.

MICHIGAN

Mt. Pleasant—includes towns in Isabella, Mecosta, Gladwin, and Gratiot counties.

NEBRASKA

Omaha—includes Douglas and Sarpy counties. Also includes Pottawatomie County, Iowa.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laconia—includes Laconia, Plymouth, Meredith, Conway, and Franklin.

NEW JERSEY

Cherry Hill—includes Camden, Burlington, and Gloucester counties.

Essex County—East Essex includes Belleville, Bloomfield, East Orange, Irvington, Newark and Nutley in Essex County, and Kearney in Hudson County. North Essex includes Caldwell, Cedar Grove, Essex Fells, Fairfield, Glen Ridge, Montclair, North Caldwell, Roseland, Verona and West Caldwell. South Essex includes Maplewood, Millburn, Short Hills, and South Orange in Essex County, and Springfield in Union County.

Middlesex County—includes in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset, and Franklin; in Mercer County, Hightstown; and all of Middlesex County.

Northeastern N.J.—includes Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Middlesex, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Union, Hunterdon, Sussex, Monmouth, and Ocean counties.

North Hudson County—includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, and Woodcliff.

Somerset County—includes most of Somerset County and a portion of Hunterdon County.

Trenton—includes most of Mercer County.

Union County—includes all of Union County except Springfield. Also includes a few towns in adjacent areas of Somerset and Middlesex counties.

Vineland—includes most of Cumberland County and towns in neighboring counties adjacent to Vineland.

NEW YORK

Elmira—includes Chemung, Tioga, and Schuyler counties. Also includes Tioga and Bradford counties in Pennsylvania.

Glens Falls—includes Warren and Washington counties, lower Essex County, and upper Saratoga County.

Kingston—includes eastern half of Ulster County.

New York Metropolitan Area—includes the five boroughs of New York City, Westchester, Nassau, and Suffolk counties. For a total Jewish population of the New York Metropolitan Region, please include Fairfield County, Connecticut; Rockland, Putnam, and Orange counties, New York; and Northeastern New Jersey.

Syracuse—includes Onondaga County, Western Madison County, and most of Oswego County.

Utica—includes southeastern third of Oneida County.

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville—includes Buncombe, Haywood, and Madison counties.

Charlotte—includes Mecklenberg County. Also includes Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina.

OHIO

Cincinnati—includes Hamilton and Butler counties. Also includes Boone, Campbell, and Kenton counties in Kentucky.

Cleveland—for a total Jewish population of the Cleveland Metropolitan Region, please include Elyria, Lorain and Akron totals.

Toledo—includes Fulton, Lucas, and Wood counties. Also includes Monroe and Lenawee counties, Michigan.

Youngstown—includes Mahoning and Trumbull counties. Also includes Mercer County, Pennsylvania.

PENNSYLVANIA

Ambridge—includes lower Beaver County and adjacent areas of Allegheny County. Also included in Pittsburgh total.

Bucks County (lower portion)—includes Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warrington, Yardley, Richboro, Feasterville, Middletown, Southampton, and Holland. Also included in Philadelphia total.

Philadelphia—includes Philadelphia City, Montgomery County, Delaware County, Chester County, and Bucks County. For a total Jewish population of the Philadelphia Metropolitan Region, please include the Cherry Hill, Salem, and Trenton areas of New Jersey, and the Wilmington area of Delaware.

Pittsburgh—includes all of Allegheny County and adjacent portions of Washington, Westmoreland, and Beaver counties.

Sunbury—includes Shamokin, Lewisburg, Milton, Selinsgrove, and Sunbury.

Wilkes-Barre—includes all of Lucerne County except southern portion, which is included in Hazleton totals.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Sumter—includes towns in Sumter, Lee, Clarendon, and Williamsburg counties.

TEXAS

Amarillo—includes Canyon, Childress, Borger, Dumas, Memphis, Pampa, Vega, and Hereford in Texas, and Portales, New Mexico.

Houston—includes Harris, Montgomery, and Ft. Bend counties, and parts of Brazoria and Galveston counties.

Waco—includes McLellan, Coryell, Bell, Falls, Hamilton, and Hill counties.

VIRGINIA

Newport News—includes Newport News, Hampton, Williamsburg, James City, York County, and Poquosson County.

Richmond—includes Richmond City, Henrico County, and Chesterfield County.

Staunton—includes towns in Augusta, Page, Shenendoah, Rockingham, Bath, and Highland counties.

Winchester—includes towns in Winchester, Frederick, Clark, and Warren counties, Virginia; and Hardy and Jefferson counties, West Virginia.

WASHINGTON

Seattle—includes King County and adjacent portions of Snohomish and Kitsap counties.

Tri Cities—includes Pasco, Richland, and Kennewick.

WEST VIRGINIA

Huntington—includes nearby towns in Ohio and Kentucky.

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee—includes Milwaukee County, Eastern Waukesha County, and Southern Ozaukee County.

Wasau—includes Stevens Point, Marshfield, Antigo, and Rhinelander.