

Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1980

THE NUMBER of persons in Jewish households* for 1980 is estimated at 5,920,900, a modest increase over the previous figure of 5,860,900. The South and West continue to show gains. This year they comprise 31.1 per cent of the total, compared with 28.5 four years ago. The largest increase was reported (based on a formal population study) by Los Angeles. Other communities showing gains of 2,000 or more are Atlanta, Ft. Lauderdale, Las Vegas, San Diego, and Tucson. The Northeast and Northcentral states account for 68.9 per cent, down from 71.4 four years ago. This trend is expected to continue, as many of the older cities in these regions have not fully reported their population losses.

The U.S. Census Bureau identifies Jews as a religious rather than an ethnic group. Since there is no question on religion in the decennial census, this source provides no data for Jewish population estimates.

The community estimates listed in Table 3 are provided primarily through an annual survey of local Jewish federations. There is variation with regard to the accuracy of the figures. While some communities conduct formal population studies, others estimate roughly on the basis of lists of known Jewish households. Several federations have indicated that their reported estimates are actually dated, but these communities are reluctant to revise their figures without undertaking formal studies. Other communities show fluctuations from year to year. A case in point is Denver, which reported a significant increase in 1979, but which this year reverted to the 1978 estimate pending a planned population study.

In Florida some communities have a problem estimating their population count because of seasonal residents. Such residents may be counted twice, once in the Florida community and again in the original home community to which they return for part of the year. Ft. Lauderdale has indicated that next year it plans to revise its estimate on the basis of a more limited inclusion of seasonal residents.

*Most Jewish communities estimate their population size by multiplying the number of families with the average size of household. A result of this procedure is to include, as a consequence of intermarriage, non-Jews living in households with one or more Jews. The 1970 National Jewish Population Study estimated the per cent of non-Jews in "Jewish households" as 7.4. For a fuller discussion of this, see AJYB, Vol. 75, 1974-75, pp. 296-299.

Approximately five per cent of the total Jewish population resides in non-federated communities. The process of contacting all such communities, through questionnaires sent to synagogues, begun in 1978, was completed this year. Follow-ups to non-responding localities will continue next year.

National, regional, and state totals, shown in Tables 1 and 2, are derived by summing the local community estimates. While these totals are presented, it should be emphasized that they are reported only as estimates. State totals exclude duplicate listings and out-of-state figures, where a community extends across state boundaries. Communities with less than 100 Jews (not shown in Table 3) are also included, as is an estimate for unreported Jews (generally in areas having no local synagogue). The latter figure is put at 25,000, or less than one-half of one per cent of the national total. This figure is calculated by doubling the number of Jews in communities reporting less than 100 Jewish residents.

The New York City metropolitan area figure, currently estimated at more than one-third the total Jewish population of the United States, represents the greatest source for potential modification of the national total. The estimate cited in Table 3—1,998,000—is that given in the 1970 National Jewish Population Study. It includes the city proper and three suburban counties. As stated in last year's article, the city proper has probably experienced significant Jewish population loss. The magnitude of the population shift to New York City suburbs and to areas outside Greater New York is unknown. The problem is further compounded by lack of current estimates for areas contiguous with metropolitan New York, i.e., Rockland County in New York State and Bergen County in New Jersey. Finally, the extent to which probable New York City losses are offset by immigration of Soviet Jews and Israelis is also unknown. The latter group is difficult to define, and probably includes a large temporary resident population. The New York Federation of Jewish Philanthropies is planning to sponsor a study, hopefully to be conducted in 1981, which would provide a more accurate population count than is now available.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1980

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama	8,835	3,769,000	0.2
Alaska	960	406,000	0.2
Arizona	41,285	2,450,000	1.7
Arkansas	3,395	2,180,000	0.2
California	753,945	22,694,000	3.3
Colorado	31,765	2,772,000	1.1
Connecticut	102,035	3,115,000	3.3
Delaware	10,000	582,000	1.7
District of Columbia	40,000	656,000	6.1
Florida	454,880	8,860,000	5.1
Georgia	34,610	5,117,000	0.7
Hawaii	5,625	915,000	0.6
Idaho	505	905,000	0.1
Illinois	266,385	11,229,000	2.4
Indiana	23,485	5,400,000	0.4
Iowa	8,215	2,902,000	0.3
Kansas	10,755	2,369,000	0.5
Kentucky	11,585	3,527,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,340	4,018,000	0.4
Maine	6,800	1,097,000	0.6
Maryland	185,915	4,148,000	4.5
Massachusetts	249,455	5,769,000	4.3
Michigan	90,200	9,207,000	1.0
Minnesota	34,990	4,060,000	0.9
Mississippi	3,200	2,429,000	0.1
Missouri	71,790	4,867,000	1.5
Montana	645	786,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,905	1,574,000	0.5
Nevada	17,200	702,000	2.5
New Hampshire	4,480	887,000	0.5
New Jersey	442,765	7,332,000	6.0
New Mexico	7,155	1,241,000	0.6
New York	2,140,690	17,648,000	12.1

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina	13,240	5,606,000	0.2
North Dakota	1,085	657,000	0.2
Ohio	144,670	10,731,000	1.3
Oklahoma	6,065	2,892,000	0.2
Oregon	10,835	2,527,000	0.4
Pennsylvania	419,730	11,731,000	3.6
Rhode Island	22,000	929,000	2.4
South Carolina	8,660	2,932,000	0.3
South Dakota	595	689,000	0.1
Tennessee	16,765	4,380,000	0.4
Texas	72,545	13,380,000	0.5
Utah	2,300	1,367,000	0.2
Vermont	2,465	493,000	0.5
Virginia	59,360	5,197,000	1.1
Washington	18,385	3,926,000	0.5
West Virginia	4,340	1,878,000	0.2
Wisconsin	29,750	4,720,000	0.6
Wyoming	310	450,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	5,920,890**	220,099,000	2.7

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*July 1, 1979, resident population. Total population, including Armed Forces overseas, was 220,584,000. Total civilian population was 218,497,000. (Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P.25, No. 870 & No. 876.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1980

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,002,000	22.3	3,390,420	57.3
New England	12,291,000	5.6	387,235	6.5
Middle Atlantic	36,711,000	16.7	3,003,185	50.7
North Central:	58,406,000	26.5	689,825	11.7
East North Central	41,287,000	18.8	554,490	9.4
West North Central	17,118,000	7.8	135,335	2.3
South:	71,550,000	32.5	949,735	16.0
South Atlantic	34,976,000	15.9	811,005	13.7
East South Central	14,105,000	6.4	40,385	0.7
West South Central	22,470,000	10.2	98,345	1.7
West:	41,142,000	18.7	890,910	15.0
Mountain	10,673,000	4.8	101,165	1.7
Pacific	<u>30,468,000</u>	<u>13.8</u>	<u>789,745</u>	<u>13.3</u>
TOTALS	220,099,000	100.0	5,920,890	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1980
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA					
*Anniston	100	*Fresno	2,500	Vallejo	400
*Birmingham	4,000	Kern County	850	Ventura County	5,000
*Dothan	205	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		COLORADO	
*Gadsden	180	*Long Beach	13,500	*Colorado Springs	1,000
*Huntsville	550	*Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	503,000	*Denver	30,000
*Mobile	1,200	Merced	100	Pueblo	375
*Montgomery	1,625	Modesto	260	CONNECTICUT	
Selma	210	*Monterey	1,500	*Bridgeport	18,500
*Tri-Cities ^a	150	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol	250
Tuscaloosa	315	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester	525
ALASKA					
*Anchorage	600	*Orange County	40,000	*Danbury (incl. New Milford)	3,500
*Fairbanks	210	*Palm Springs	4,800	*Greenwich	2,200
ARIZONA					
*Phoenix	29,000	*Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropolitan Area)	2,000	*Hartford (incl. New Britain)	23,500
*Tucson	12,000	*Petaluma	800	Lebanon	175
ARKANSAS					
*Fayetteville	120	*Pomona Valley ^c	3,500	Lower Middlesex County ^d	125
*Ft. Smith	160	*Riverside	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		*Sacramento	5,700	*Meriden	1,400
*Little Rock	1,820	*Salinas	350	*Middletown	1,300
*Pine Bluff	175	San Bernardino	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Southeast Arkansas ^b	140	*San Diego	32,500	*Moodus	150
Wynne-Forest City	110	*San Francisco	75,000	*New Haven	20,000
CALIFORNIA					
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	28,000	*San Jose	15,000	*New London	3,360
Antelope Valley	375	*San Luis Obispo	450	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		*San Pedro	300	*Norwalk	4,000
El Centro	125	*Santa Barbara	3,800	*Norwich	2,500
Elsinore	250	*Santa Cruz	1,000	Putnam	110
*Eureka	250	*Santa Maria	200	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
Fontana	165	Santa Monica	8,000	*Stamford	12,000
		*Santa Rosa	750	*Torrington	450
		Stockton	1,050	*Valley Area ^e	700
		*Sun City	800	Wallingford	440
		Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)			

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*Waterbury	3,200	*Athens	250	*Springfield	1,250
Westport	2,800	*Atlanta	27,500	Sterling-Dixon	110
*Willimantic	400	*Augusta	1,500	*Waukegan	1,200
Winsted	110	Brunswick	120		
DELAWARE		*Columbus	1,000	INDIANA	
*Wilmington (incl. rest of state)	10,000	Dalton	235	Anderson	105
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		Fitzgerald-Cordele	125	Bloomington	300
*Greater Washington ¹	160,000	*Macon	900	*Elkhart (incl. in South Bend)	
FLORIDA		*Savannah	2,600	*Evansville	1,200
*Boca Raton-Delray	15,000	*Valdosta	145	*Ft. Wayne	1,350
*Brevard County	1,000	HAWAII		Gary (incl. in Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region)	
*Daytona Beach	1,200	*Hilo	100	*Indianapolis	11,000
*Fort Lauderdale	75,000	*Honolulu	5,000	*Lafayette	600
Fort Myers	300	*Kona	100	Marion	170
Fort Pierce	270	*Maui	200	Michigan City	400
*Gainesville	1,000	IDAHO		Muncie	175
*Hollywood	55,000	*Boise	120	Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region ¹	5,000
*Jacksonville	6,000	ILLINOIS		*Richmond	110
Key West	170	Aurora	400	Shelbyville	140
*Lakeland	800	*Bloomington	125	*South Bend	1,900
Lehigh Acres	125	*Champaign-Urbana	1,500	*Terre Haute	450
*Miami	225,000	*Chicago Metropolitan Area	253,000		
*Orlando	12,000	Danville	240	IOWA	
*Palm Beach County (excl. Boca Raton)	35,000	Decatur	450	Cedar Rapids	330
*Pensacola	725	East St. Louis (incl. in So. Ill.)		Council Bluffs	245
Port Charlotte	150	*Elgin	830	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
*Sarasota	6,200	*Galesburg (incl. in Peoria)		*Des Moines	3,500
St. Augustine	100	*Joliet	800	Dubuque	105
*St. Petersburg (incl. Clearwater)	9,000	*Kankakee	260	Fort Dodge	115
*Tallahassee	1,000	*Peoria	2,000	*Iowa City	750
*Tampa	8,500	*Quad Cities ²	2,000	Mason City	110
GEORGIA		*Quincy	200	Muscatine	120
*Albany	525	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		Ottumwa	150
		Rockford	1,025	*Sioux City	1,050
		Southern Illinois ³	950	*Waterloo	50

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KANSAS		MASSACHUSETTS		MICHIGAN	
Topeka	500	*Amherst	750	*Ann Arbor (incl. all Washtenaw County)	3,000
*Wichita	1,200	*Athol	110	Battle Creek	245
KENTUCKY		*Attleboro	200	*Bay City	650
*Lexington	1,400	*Beverly	1,000	*Benton Harbor	650
*Louisville	9,200	*Boston (incl. Brockton)	170,000	*Detroit	75,000
Paducah	175	*Brockton	5,200	*Flint	2,395
LOUISIANA		*Fall River	1,780	Grand Rapids	1,500
*Alexandria	760	*Fitchburg	300	Iron County	160
*Baton Rouge	1,150	*Framingham	16,000	Iron Mountain	105
Lafayette	600	*Gardner	100	*Jackson	375
*Lake Charles	250	*Gloucester	400	*Kalamazoo	700
*Monroe	550	Great Barrington	105	*Lansing	1,800
*New Orleans	10,600	Greenfield	250	Marquette County	175
*Shreveport	1,600	*Haverhill	1,650	Mt. Clemens	420
MAINE		Holyoke	1,100	*Mt. Pleasant	100
Augusta	215	*Hyannis	1,200	*Muskegon	235
*Bangor	1,500	*Lawrence	2,550	*Saginaw	550
Biddeford-Saco (incl. in Portland)		*Leominster	750	*South Haven	100
Calais	135	Lowell	2,000	MINNESOTA	
*Lewiston-Auburn	700	*Lynn (incl. Peabody)	19,000	Austin	125
*Portland	3,500	Medway (incl. in Framing- ham)		*Duluth	900
*Waterville	300	Milford (incl. in Framing- ham)		Hibbing	155
MARYLAND		Mills (incl. in Framing- ham)		*Minneapolis	23,200
*Annapolis	2,000	*New Bedford	3,100	*Rochester	240
*Baltimore	92,000	Newburyport	280	*St. Paul	9,250
*Cumberland	265	North Berkshire	675	*Virginia	100
Easton Park Area ¹	100	*Northampton	700	MISSISSIPPI	
Frederick	400	*Peabody	2,600	*Biloxi-Gulfport	100
*Hagerstown	275	*Pittsfield	1,685	*Clarksdale	160
*Hartford County	500	*Plymouth	500	*Cleveland	180
*Montgomery County ¹	70,000	*Salem	1,150	*Greenville	500
*Prince Georges County ¹	20,000	Southbridge	105	*Greenwood	100
*Salisbury	300	*Springfield	10,000	*Hattiesburg	180
		Taunton	1,200	*Jackson	750
		Webster	125	*Meridian	135
		*Worcester	10,000	Natchez	140
				Vicksburg	260

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MISSOURI		*Essex County ^m	95,000	*Trenton	8,500
*Columbia	350	Flemington	875	*Union County	39,500
*Joplin	115	Gloucester County ⁿ	165	*Vineland ^u	3,335
*Kansas City	20,000	Hoboken	500	*Wildwood	425
Kennett	110	*Jersey City	5,200	Willingboro (incl. in Camden)	
Springfield	230	Metuchen (incl. in North Middlesex County)			
*St. Joseph	480	Millville	240	NEW MEXICO	
*St. Louis	60,000	*Monmouth County	32,000	*Albuquerque	6,500
MONTANA		*Morris-Sussex Counties ^v	15,000	Las Cruces	100
*Billings	160	Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		*Los Alamos	240
NEBRASKA		*Mt. Holly	300	Santa Fe	300
*Lincoln	800	Newark (incl. in Essex County)		NEW YORK	
*Omaha	6,500	New Brunswick (incl. in Raritan Valley)		*Albany	13,500
NEVADA		North Hudson County ^p	7,000	Amenia	140
*Las Vegas	16,000	*North Jersey ^q	33,500	Amsterdam	595
Reno	1,200	*Northern Middlesex County ^r	19,000	*Auburn	315
NEW HAMPSHIRE		*Ocean County	12,000	*Batavia	165
*Claremont	130	*Passaic-Clifton	7,600	*Beacon	315
*Concord	350	Paterson (incl. in North Jersey)		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	4,000
*Dover	425	Perth Amboy (incl. in North Middlesex County)		*Brewster (incl. in Danbury, Ct.)	300
Keene	105	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		*Buffalo	21,000
*Laconia	150	*Princeton	2,600	Canandaigua	135
*Manchester	2,500	*Raritan Valley ^s	18,000	*Catskill	200
*Nashua	450	Salem	230	Corning	125
*Portsmouth	1,000	*Somerset County ^t	6,000	Cortland	440
NEW JERSEY		Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		*Dunkirk	150
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	11,800	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		*Ellenville	1,450
Bayonne	8,500			*Elmira	1,400
Bergen County ¹	100,000			*Geneva	300
*Bridgeton	375			*Glens Falls	360
*Camden ¹	26,000			*Gloversville	535
*Carteret	300			Herkimer	185
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)				*Highland Falls	105
*Englewood (also incl. in Bergen County)	10,000			Hudson	470
				*Ithaca	1,000
				Jamestown	185
				*Kingston	2,500
				*Liberty	2,100

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Loch Sheldrake-		*Chapel Hill-		*Steubenville	405
Hurleyville	750	Durham	1,850	*Toledo	7,500
Monroe	400	*Charlotte	3,300	*Warren	500
*Monticello	2,400	*Fayetteville (incl. all		*Wooster	200
Mountaindale	150	Cumberland		*Youngstown	5,200
New York City		County)	500	Zanesville	350
Metropolitan		*Gastonia	220		
Area	1,998,000	Goldsboro	120	OKLAHOMA	
New Paltz	150	*Greensboro	2,000	Muskogee	120
Newark	220	*Hendersonville	105	*Oklahoma City	2,000
*Newburgh-		High Point	400	Oklahoma City	
Middletown	4,900	*Raleigh	1,375	Zone	190
*Niagara Falls	1,200	Rocky Mount	110	*Tulsa	2,700
Norwich	120	*Whiteville Zone*	160		
*Olean	140	*Wilmington	500	OREGON	
*Oneonta	175	Winston-Salem	440	Corvallis	140
Oswego	100			*Eugene	1,500
Parksville	140	NORTH DAKOTA		*Portland	8,735
Pawling	105	*Fargo	500	Salem	200
*Plattsburg	275	Grand Forks	100		
Port Jervis	560			PENNSYLVANIA	
*Potsdam	175	OHIO		Aliquippa	400
*Poughkeepsie	4,900	*Akron	6,500	*Allentown	4,980
*Rochester	21,500	*Canton	2,560	*Altoona	1,200
Rockland County	25,000	*Cincinnati	21,500	Ambridge	250
*Rome	205	*Cleveland	75,000	Beaver	115
*Saratoga Springs	500	*Columbus	13,000	*Beaver Falls	350
*Schenectady	5,400	*Dayton	6,000	Berwick	120
Sharon Springs	165	East Liverpool	290	*Bethlehem	960
South Fallsburg	1,100	*Elyria	275	Braddock	250
*Syracuse	11,000	Hamilton	560	*Bradford	150
*Troy	1,200	*Lima	290	Brownville	150
*Utica	2,250	Lorain	1,000	*Butler	350
Walden	200	*Mansfield	600	Carbon County	125
Warwick	100	*Marion	150	*Carnegie	100
Watertown	250	*Middletown	140	Central Bucks	
White Lake	425	New Philadelphia	140	County	400
Woodbourne	200	Newark	105	*Chambersburg	340
Woodridge	300	Piqua	120	Chester	2,100
		Portsmouth	120	Coatesville	305
NORTH CAROLINA		*Sandusky	150	Connellsville	110
*Asheville	1,000	*Springfield	340	Donora	100

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Easton	1,300	Wayne County	210	*Houston	28,000
Ellwood City	110	West Chester	300	*Laredo	420
*Erie	930	*Wilkes-Barre	4,000	*Longview	185
Farrell	150	*Williamsport	415	*Lubbock	350
Greensburg	300	*York	1,600	*McAllen	295
*Harrisburg	4,750			*North Texas Zone ^{bb}	100
*Hazleton	625	RHODE ISLAND		Odessa	150
Homestead	300	*Providence (incl. rest of state)	22,000	Port Arthur	260
*Indiana	135			*San Antonio	6,500
*Johnstown	450	SOUTH CAROLINA		Texarkana	100
Kittanning	175	*Charleston	3,200	*Tyler	450
*Lancaster	1,800	*Columbia	2,300	*Waco	750
*Lebanon	425	*Florence	350	*Wharton	170
Lock Haven	140	Greenville	600	Wichita Falls	260
*Lower Bucks County ^v	18,000	Orangeburg County	105		
McKeesport	2,000	*Spartanburg	295	UTAH	
Monessen	100	Sumter	190	Ogden	100
Mt. Pleasant	120			*Salt Lake City	2,200
New Castle	400	SOUTH DAKOTA			
*New Kensington	560	*Sioux Falls	120	VERMONT	
Norristown	2,000			Bennington	120
North Penn	200	TENNESSEE		*Burlington	1,800
*Oil City	165	*Chattanooga	1,750	*Rutland	350
Oxford-Kennett Square	180	Johnson City ^v	210	*St. Johnsbury	100
*Philadelphia Metropolitan Area	295,000	*Knoxville	1,350		
*Phoenixville	340	*Memphis	9,000	VIRGINIA	
*Pittsburgh	50,000	*Nashville	3,700	*Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington County, and urbanized Fairfax County) ^f	30,000
*Pottstown	700	Oak Ridge	240	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)	
Pottsville	500	TEXAS		*Charlottesville	800
*Reading	2,800	*Amarillo	300	*Danville	180
Sayre	100	*Austin	2,100	Fredericksburg	140
*Scranton	4,000	Baytown	300	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)	
*Sharon	330	*Beaumont	400	*Harrisonburg	115
*State College	450	Brownsville	160	Hopewell	140
Stroudsburg	410	*Corpus Christi	1,030	*Lynchburg	275
*Sunbury	200	*Dallas	20,000	Martinsville	135
*Uniontown	290	De Witt County ^{tt}	150		
Upper Beaver	500	*El Paso	5,000		
*Washington	325	*Ft. Worth	3,000		
		*Galveston	620		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
*Newport News (incl. Hampton)	. . . . .3,000	*Spokane	800	*Fond du Lac	100
*Norfolk (incl. Virginia Beach)	. . . . .11,000	*Tacoma	750	*Green Bay	350
*Petersburg	600	WEST VIRGINIA		*Kenosha	250
*Portsmouth (incl. Suffolk)	. . . . .1,100	*Bluefield-Princeton	.250	*Madison	3,000
*Richmond	10,000	*Charleston	1,150	*Manitowoc	115
*Roanoke	800	*Clarksburg	205	*Milwaukee	23,900
Williamsburg	120	*Huntington	450	*Oshkosh	150
*Winchester	110	*Morgantown	200	*Racine	405
WASHINGTON		*Parkersburg	155	*Sheboygan	250
Bellingham	120	Weirton	150	*Superior	165
Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)		*Wheeling	650	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
*Seattle	16,000	WISCONSIN		*Wausau	155
		*Appleton	250	WYOMING	
		*Beloit	120	*Cheyenne	255
		*Eau Clair	120		

*Denotes estimate submitted within the last three years.

^aFlorence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

^bTowns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

^cIncludes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

^dCenterbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

^eAnsonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

^fGreater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland, Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion); Falls Church, Alexandria, Virginia.

^gRock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

^hTowns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

ⁱIncludes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

^jTowns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

^kAllendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

^lIncludes Camden and Burlington Counties.

^mIncludes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

ⁿIncludes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

^oSee footnote (m).

^pIncludes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

^qIncludes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

^rIncludes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

^sIncludes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South River, Spottswood, in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

^tExcludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

^uIncludes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

^vEstimate based on the 1970 National Jewish Population Study. Includes the Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens, Staten Island, Nassau, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties.

^wElizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

^xTowns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

^yBensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warington, Yardley.

^zIncludes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

^{aa}Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

^{bb}Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).