

Demographic

Jewish Population in the United States, 1978

THE ESTIMATE of the United States "Jewish Population"* for 1978 is 5,781,000, virtually the same as that reported in 1977 (5,776,000); however, certain regional shifts are evident. In 1978, Jews residing in the Northeast and North Central States comprise 70.9 per cent of the total; in 1977 the figure was 72.2 per cent. The South and West account for 29.1 per cent of the total Jewish population in 1978; in 1977 these regions contained 27.8 per cent of the whole. The two states showing the greatest increase in the South and West, respectively, are Florida and California. A revised upward estimate for the Washington, D.C. area raises the figures for the District of Columbia, Virginia, and Maryland.

Local Jewish federations serve as the primary source for the community estimates shown in Table 3. Cities marked with an asterisk provided such estimates either in 1978 or 1977.

In the past, estimates for non-federated communities were based on data obtained from the national United Jewish Appeal's field staff. UJA, however, has not been updating these data. In an effort to verify the figures which have been published in the AJYB, questionnaires were sent to synagogues in those areas where population changes were thought likely to have occurred. Such changes, where reported, are included in this year's table. The process of verifying the estimates for all non-federated communities will be completed next year.

The state totals shown in Table 1 are the sum of the individual community estimates, excluding duplicate listings and out-of-state figures where a community extends across state boundaries. Also included are communities with less than 100 Jews (not shown in Table 3).

The estimates reported in Table 3 take into account the fund-raising and service areas of the federations located in the cities listed. These areas are often larger than the political boundaries of the cities, but are usually smaller than what the Census Bureau defines as a metropolitan area. In most cases, federation fund-raising and

*Represents the number of individuals in households in which one or more Jews reside, and therefore includes non-Jews living in such households as a result of intermarriage, etc. For a discussion of this, see AJYB, 1974-75, Vol. 75, pp. 296-297.

service areas come closest to the Census definition of an urban area, encompassing the city itself and the more densely populated surrounding areas. Further information with regard to the areas covered is provided in footnotes.

While national, regional, and state totals are presented, it should be emphasized that they are only estimates. There is a good deal of variation with regard to the accuracy of the figures. Some communities have conducted recent population studies, and their totals may be considered relatively close to what a current census would reveal. Other communities rely on estimates based on federation contributor lists and certain assumptions with regard to unaffiliated Jews. It is likely that communities experiencing Jewish population growth will take note of it in population estimates more quickly than communities suffering Jewish population loss.

New York City is a special case in that a change in its population estimate could seriously affect the national total. The figure cited is that given in the 1970 National Jewish Population Study.

Annual Census Bureau reports on changes in general population levels are based on birthrates, deathrates, and net migration figures. None of these elements is available for a discussion of shifts in Jewish population. Since there is no question on religion in the U.S. Decennial Census, this source provides no data for Jewish population estimates. The 1970 National Jewish Population Study arrived at a total population estimate quite close to the one published that year in the AJYB. The NJPS found that the number of Jews in the United States had leveled off; it predicted no significant shift within the next decade. The estimates carried in recent AJYB volumes do not contradict this projection.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1978

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
Alabama	8,825	3,690,000	0.2
Alaska	720	407,000	0.2
Arizona	33,180	2,296,000	1.4
Arkansas	3,280	2,144,000	0.2
California	688,555	21,896,000	3.1
Colorado	31,830	2,619,000	1.2
Connecticut	99,615	3,108,000	3.2
Delaware	9,500	582,000	1.6
District of Columbia	40,000	690,000	5.8
Florida	391,280	8,452,000	4.6
Georgia	30,680	5,048,000	0.6
Hawaii	1,500	895,000	0.2
Idaho	500	857,000	0.1
Illinois	267,175	11,245,000	2.4
Indiana	24,345	5,330,000	0.5
Iowa	7,745	2,879,000	0.3
Kansas	10,325	2,326,000	0.4
Kentucky	11,385	3,458,000	0.3
Louisiana	16,040	3,921,000	0.4
Maine	7,600	1,085,000	0.7
Maryland	185,745	4,139,000	4.5
Massachusetts	253,400	5,782,000	4.4
Michigan	90,145	9,129,000	1.0
Minnesota	34,480	3,975,000	0.9
Mississippi	3,395	2,389,000	0.1
Missouri	72,770	4,801,000	1.5
Montana	495	761,000	0.1
Nebraska	8,155	1,561,000	0.5
Nevada	13,880	633,000	2.2
New Hampshire	4,690	849,000	0.6
New Jersey	442,480	7,329,000	6.0
New Mexico	5,155	1,190,000	0.4
New York	2,143,485	17,924,000	12.0

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
North Carolina	12,580	5,525,000	0.2
North Dakota	1,085	653,000	0.2
Ohio	158,500	10,701,000	1.5
Oklahoma	6,040	2,811,000	0.2
Oregon	10,800	2,376,000	0.5
Pennsylvania	418,440	11,785,000	3.6
Rhode Island	22,000	935,000	2.4
South Carolina	8,090	2,876,000	0.3
South Dakota	690	689,000	0.1
Tennessee	17,070	4,299,000	0.4
Texas	70,275	12,830,000	0.5
Utah	2,300	1,268,000	0.2
Vermont	2,465	483,000	0.5
Virginia	58,715	5,135,000	1.1
Washington	15,385	3,658,000	0.4
West Virginia	3,840	1,859,000	0.2
Wisconsin	30,020	4,651,000	0.6
Wyoming	310	406,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	5,780,960	216,332,000	2.7

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*July 1, 1977, resident population. Total population, including Armed Forces overseas was 216,817,000. Total civilian population was 214,685,000. (Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P. 25, No. 711 and No. 727.)

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1978

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,280,000	22.8	3,394,175	58.7
New England	12,242,000	5.7	389,770	6.7
Middle Atlantic	37,038,000	17.1	3,004,405	52.0
North Central:	57,941,000	26.8	705,435	12.2
East North Central	41,057,000	19.0	570,185	9.9
West North Central	16,884,000	7.8	135,250	2.3
South:	69,849,000	32.3	876,740	15.2
South Atlantic	34,305,000	15.9	740,430	12.8
East South Central	13,837,000	6.4	40,675	0.7
West South Central	21,707,000	10.0	95,635	1.7
West:	39,263,000	18.1	804,610	13.9
Mountain	10,031,000	4.6	87,650	1.5
Pacific	<u>29,232,000</u>	<u>13.5</u>	<u>716,960</u>	<u>12.4</u>
TOTALS.	216,332,000	100.0	5,780,960	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1978
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	
ALABAMA			Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)	COLORADO		
*Anniston	100	*Long Beach	12,500	*Colorado Springs	1,000	
*Birmingham	4,000	*Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	455,000	*Denver	30,000	
Dothan	265	Merced	100	Pueblo	375	
*Gadsden	180	Modesto	260	CONNECTICUT		
Huntsville	650	*Monterey	1,500	*Bridgeport	14,500	
*Mobile	1,200	*Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol	250	
*Montgomery	1,625	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester	525	
Selma	210	*Orange County	35,000	*Danbury (incl. New Milford)	3,000	
Tri-Cities*	120	*Palm Springs	4,500	*Greenwich	2,200	
Tuscaloosa	315	*Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropolitan Area)	2,000	*Hartford (incl. New Britain)	23,500	
ALASKA			Petaluma	Lebanon	175	
Anchorage	420	*Pomona Valley*	3,500	Lower Middlesex County ^d	125	
Fairbanks	210	*Riverside	1,200	*Manchester	1,200	
ARIZONA			*Sacramento	*Meriden	1,400	
*Phoenix	25,000	Salinas	240	*Middletown	1,300	
*Tucson	8,000	San Bernardino	1,900	*Milford	500	
ARKANSAS			*San Diego	*Moodus	150	
*Ft. Smith	160	*San Francisco	75,000	*New Haven	20,000	
Hot Springs	600	*San Jose	14,500	*New London	4,500	
*Little Rock	1,740	*San Pedro	300	*Newtown	375	
*Pine Bluff	175	*Santa Barbara	3,800	*Norwalk	4,000	
Southeast Arkansas ^b	140	*Santa Cruz	1,000	*Norwich	2,500	
Wynne-Forest City	110	*Santa Maria	200	Putnam	110	
CALIFORNIA			Santa Monica	Rockville	525	
*Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	28,000	*Santa Rosa	750	*Stamford	11,000	
*Antelope Valley	350	Stockton	1,050	Torrington	400	
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		*Sun City	800	*Valley Area*	700	
El Centro	125	Tulare and Kings County	155	Wallingford	440	
Elsinore	250	Vallejo	400	*Waterbury	2,800	
Fontana	165	*Ventura County	5,000	Westport	2,800	
*Fresno	2,200			*Willimantic	400	
Kern County	850			Winsted	110	

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DELAWARE		Fitzgerald-Cordele125	*Gary (incl. in Northwest Indiana - Calumet Region)	
*Wilmington (incl. rest of state) . . . . .	.9,500	Macon . . . . .	.785	*Indianapolis	11,000
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		*Savannah	2,600	Lafayette . . . . .	.600
*Greater Washington ¹	160,000	*Valdosta . . . . .	.145	Marion . . . . .	.170
FLORIDA		HAWAII		Michigan City . . . . .	.400
*Brevard County . . . . .	.2,250	Honolulu	1,500	Muncie . . . . .	.175
Daytona Beach . . . . .	.1,200	IDAHO		*Northwest Indiana-Calumet Region ¹	5,000
*Fort Lauderdale . . . . .	.50,000	Boise . . . . .	.120	Richmond . . . . .	.110
Fort Myers . . . . .	.300	ILLINOIS		Shelbyville . . . . .	.140
Fort Pierce . . . . .	.270	Aurora . . . . .	.400	*South Bend	2,600
Gainesville . . . . .	.700	*Bloomington . . . . .	.125	*Terre Haute . . . . .	.450
*Hollywood	30,000	*Champaign-Urbana	1,000	IOWA	
*Jacksonville	6,000	*Chicago Metropolitan Area	253,000	Cedar Rapids . . . . .	.330
Key West . . . . .	.170	Danville . . . . .	.240	Council Bluffs . . . . .	.245
*Lakeland . . . . .	.800	Decatur . . . . .	.450	Davenport (incl. in Quad Cities, Ill.)	
Lehigh Acres . . . . .	.125	East St. Louis (incl. in So. Ill.)		*Des Moines	3,300
*Miami	225,000	*Elgin . . . . .	.700	Dubuque . . . . .	.105
*Orlando	10,000	*Galesburg . . . . .	.130	Fort Dodge . . . . .	.115
*Palm Beach County	40,000	*Joliet . . . . .	.800	Mason City . . . . .	.110
*Pensacola . . . . .	.725	*Kankakee . . . . .	.260	Muscatine . . . . .	.120
Port Charlotte . . . . .	.150	*Peoria	2,000	Ottumwa . . . . .	.150
*Sarasota	5,400	*Quad Cities ¹	3,000	*Sioux City	1,090
St. Augustine . . . . .	.100	Quincy . . . . .	.200	Waterloo . . . . .	.435
*St. Petersburg (incl. Clearwater)	10,000	Rock Island (incl. in Quad Cities)		KANSAS	
*Tallahassee	1,000	*Rockford	1,025	Topeka . . . . .	.500
*Tampa	7,000	*Southern Illinois ^h	2,000	*Wichita	1,200
GEORGIA		*Springfield	1,150	KENTUCKY	
Albany . . . . .	.525	Sterling-Dixon . . . . .	.110	*Lexington	1,400
*Athens . . . . .	.250	*Waukegan	1,200	*Louisville	9,200
*Atlanta	22,000	INDIANA		Paducah . . . . .	.175
*Augusta	1,500	Anderson . . . . .	.105	LOUISIANA	
Brunswick . . . . .	.120	Bloomington . . . . .	.300	*Alexandria . . . . .	.760
*Columbus	1,000	*Elkhart . . . . .	.160	*Baton Rouge	1,100
Dalton235	*Evansville	1,200	Lafayette600
		*Ft. Wayne	1,350	*Lake Charles250

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*Monroe	300	*Haverhill	1,600	*Saginaw	550
*New Orleans	10,600	Holyoke	1,100	*South Haven	100
*Shreveport	1,600	*Hyannis	245		
MAINE		*Lawrence	2,550	MINNESOTA	
Augusta	215	Leominster	1,525	Austin	125
*Bangor	1,500	Lowell	2,000	*Duluth	1,000
Biddeford-Saco	375	*Lynn (incl.		Hibbing	155
Calais	135	Peabody)	19,000	*Minneapolis	22,090
*Lewiston-Auburn	1,000	Medway	140	*Rochester	240
*Portland	3,500	Milford	245	*St. Paul	9,750
*Waterville	300	Mills	105	*Virginia	100
MARYLAND		*New Bedford	3,100		
*Annapolis	2,000	Newburyport	280	MISSISSIPPI	
*Baltimore	92,000	North Berkshire	675	*Clarksdale	160
Cumberland	250	Northampton	350	*Cleveland	180
Easton Park		*Peabody	2,600	*Greenville	500
Area ¹	100	*Pittsfield	1,685	*Greenwood	100
Frederick	400	*Plymouth	500	*Hattiesburg	180
*Hagerstown	275	*Salem	1,150	*Jackson	750
Hartford County	420	Southbridge	105	*Meridian	135
*Montgomery		*Springfield	11,000	Natchez	140
County ¹	70,000	Taunton	1,200	Vicksburg	260
*Prince Georges		Webster	125		
County ¹	20,000	*Worcester	10,000	MISSOURI	
*Salisbury	300	MICHIGAN		*Columbia	350
MASSACHUSETTS		*Ann Arbor (incl. all		*Joplin	115
*Amherst	750	Washtenaw		*Kansas City	19,000
*Athol	110	County)	3,000	Kennett	110
*Attleboro	200	Battle Creek	245	Springfield	230
*Beverly	1,000	*Bay City	650	*St. Joseph	490
*Boston (incl.		*Benton Harbor	650	*St. Louis	60,000
Brockton)	170,000	*Detroit	80,000		
*Brockton	5,200	*Flint	2,395	MONTANA	
*Fall River	3,000	Grand Rapids	1,500	*Billings	160
*Fitchburg	300	Iron County	160		
*Framingham	16,000	Iron Mountain	105	NEBRASKA	
*Gardner	100	*Jackson	375	*Lincoln	1,050
*Gloucester	400	*Kalamazoo	650	*Omaha	6,500
Great Barrington	105	*Lansing	1,800		
Greenfield	250	Marquette County	175	NEVADA	
		Mt. Clemens	420	*Las Vegas	13,500
		Muskegon	525	Reno	380

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NEW HAMPSHIRE			*North Jersey ^a	*Buffalo	22,000	
*Claremont	130	*Northern Middlesex County ^r	17,500	Canandaigua	135	
*Concord	350	*Ocean County	12,000	*Catskill	200	
*Dover	425	*Passaic-Clifton	7,800	Corning	125	
Keene	105	Paterson (incl. in North Jersey)		Cortland	440	
Laconia	160	Paulsboro	165	Dunkirk	200	
*Manchester	2,000	Perth Amboy (incl. in North Middlesex County)		*Ellenville	1,450	
*Nashua	450	Plainfield (incl. in Union County)		*Elmira	1,400	
*Portsmouth	700	*Princeton	2,600	*Geneva	300	
NEW JERSEY			*Raritan Valley ^a	*Glens Falls	360	
*Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic County)	11,800	Salem	230	*Gloversville	535	
Bayonne	8,500	*Somerset County ^r	6,000	Herkimer	185	
*Bergen County ^a	100,000	Somerville (incl. in Somerset County)		*Highland Falls	105	
*Bridgeton	375	Toms River (incl. in Ocean County)		Hudson	470	
*Camden ^l	26,000	*Trenton	7,200	*Ithaca	1,000	
*Carteret	300	*Union County	39,500	Jamestown	185	
Elizabeth (incl. in Union County)		*Vineland ^a	3,335	*Kingston	2,400	
*Englewood (also incl. in Bergen County)	10,000	*Wildwood	425	Liberty	2,100	
*Essex County ^m	95,000	Willingboro (incl. in Camden)		Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville	750	
Flemington	875	NEW MEXICO			Monroe	400
Gloucester County ^a	165	*Albuquerque	4,500	*Monticello	2,400	
Hoboken	500	Las Cruces	100	Mountaindale	150	
*Jersey City	8,000	Santa Fe	300	Greater New York		
Metuchen (incl. in North Middlesex County)		NEW YORK			York	1,998,000
Millville	240	*Albany	13,500	New York City	1,228,000	
*Monmouth County	30,000	Amenia	140	Manhattan	171,000	
*Morris-Sussex Counties ^o	15,000	Amsterdam	595	Brooklyn	514,000	
Morristown (incl. in Morris County)		*Auburn	315	Bronx	143,000	
*Mt. Holly	300	*Batavia	165	Queens	379,000	
Newark (incl. in Essex County)		Beacon	315	Staten Island	21,000	
New Brunswick (incl. in Raritan Valley)		*Binghamton (incl. all Broome County)	4,000	Nassau-Suffolk	605,000	
North Hudson County ^p	7,000	Brewster	175	Westchester	165,000	
				New Paltz	150	
				Newark	220	
				*Newburgh-Middletown	4,900	
				*Niagara Falls	1,000	
				Norwich	120	
				*Olean	140	
				*Oneonta	175	
				Oswego	100	

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Parksville	140	Whiteville Zone*	330	Oklahoma City	
Pawling	105	*Wilmington	500	Zone*	190
*Plattsburg	275	Winston-Salem (incl. in		*Tulsa	2,600
Port Jervis	560	N.C. Triad)			
*Potsdam	175			OREGON	
*Poughkeepsie	4,900			Corvallis	140
*Rochester	21,500	NORTH DAKOTA		*Eugene	1,500
Rockland		*Fargo	500	*Portland	8,700
County	25,000	Grand Forks	100	Salem	200
*Rome	205				
*Saratoga Springs	500	OHIO		PENNSYLVANIA	
*Schenectady	5,400	*Akron	6,500	Aliquippa	400
Sharon Springs	165	Ashtabula	160	*Allentown	4,980
South		*Canton	2,710	*Altoona	1,200
Fallsburg	1,100	*Cincinnati	30,000	Ambridge	250
*Syracuse	11,000	*Cleveland	80,000	Beaver	115
*Troy	1,200	*Columbus	13,000	*Beaver Falls	350
*Utica	2,500	*Dayton	6,000	Berwick	120
Walden	200	East Liverpool	290	*Bethlehem	960
Warwick	100	*Elyria	275	Braddock	250
Watertown	250	Hamilton	560	*Bradford	150
White Lake	425	*Lima	290	Brownville	150
Woodbourne	200	Lorain	1,000	*Butler	340
Woodridge	300	*Mansfield	600	Carbon County	125
		*Marion	150	*Carnegie	100
NORTH CAROLINA		*Middletown	140	Central Bucks	
*Asheville	1,000	New Philadelphia	140	County	400
*Chapel Hill-		Newark	105	*Chambersburg	340
Durham	1,650	Piqua	120	Chester	2,100
*Charlotte	3,000	Portsmouth	120	Coatesville	305
*Fayetteville (incl. all		*Sandusky	150	Connellsville	110
Cumberland		*Springfield	340	Donora	100
County)	500	*Steubenville	405	*Easton	1,300
*Gastonia	220	*Toledo	7,500	Ellwood City	110
Goldsboro	120	*Warren	500	*Erie	940
Greensboro (incl. in N.C.		*Wooster	200	Farrell	150
Triad)		Youngstown	5,400	Greensburg	300
High Point (incl. in N.C.		Zanesville	350	*Harrisburg	4,750
Triad)				*Hazleton	800
*North Carolina		OKLAHOMA		Homestead	300
Triad*	2,700	Muskogee	120	*Indiana	135
*Raleigh	1,375	*Oklahoma City	2,000	*Johnstown	600
Rocky Mount	110			Kittanning	175

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*Lancaster	1,900	SOUTH CAROLINA		Texarkana	100
*Lebanon	425	*Charleston	3,200	*Tyler	500
Lock Haven	140	*Columbia	2,150	*Waco	700
*Lower Bucks		Florence	370	*Wharton	170
County ^a	18,000	Greenville	600		
McKeesport	2,100	Orangeburg County .	105	UTAH	
Monessen	100	*Spartanburg	295	Ogden	100
Mt. Carmel	100	Sumter	190	*Salt Lake City . . .	2,200
Mt. Pleasant	120	SOUTH DAKOTA			
New Castle	400	*Sioux Falls	135	VERMONT	
New Kensington . .	475	TENNESSEE		Bennington	120
Norristown	2,000	*Chattanooga	2,250	*Burlington	1,800
North Penn	200	Johnson City ^a	210	*Rutland	350
*Oil City	165	*Knoxville	1,350	*St. Johnsbury	100
Oxford-Kennett		*Memphis	9,000		
Square	180	*Nashville	3,700	VIRGINIA	
*Philadelphia Metropolitan		Oak Ridge	240	*Alexandria (incl. Falls	
Area	295,000	TEXAS		Church, Arlington	
Phoenixville	300	*Amarillo	300	County and urbanized	
*Pittsburgh	51,000	*Austin	2,000	Fairfax County) ^b 30,000	
*Pottstown	700	Baytown	300	Arlington (incl. in	
Pottsville	500	*Beaumont	385	Alexandria)	
*Reading	2,800	Brownsville	160	*Danville	180
Sayre	100	*Corpus Christi . . .	1,020	Fredericksburg . . .	140
*Scranton	4,190	*Dallas	20,000	Hampton (incl. in	
Sharon	470	De Witt County ^a . .	150	Newport News)	
Shenandoah	230	*El Paso	4,500	*Harrisonburg	115
*State College	450	*Ft. Worth	2,800	Hopewell	140
Stroudsburg	410	*Galveston	645	*Lynchburg	275
Sunbury	160	*Houston	27,000	Martinsville	135
*Uniontown	290	Kilgore	110	*Newport News (incl.	
Upper Beaver	500	*Laredo	420	Hampton)	3,000
*Washington	325	*Longview	185	*Norfolk (incl. Virginia	
Wayne County	210	*Lubbock	350	Beach)	11,000
West Chester	300	*McAllen	295	*Petersburg	600
*Wilkes-Barre	4,300	*North Texas		*Portsmouth (incl.	
Williamsport	770	Zone ^{bb}	100	Suffolk)	1,150
*York	1,600	Odessa	150	*Richmond	10,000
RHODE ISLAND		Port Arthur	260	*Roanoke	800
*Providence (incl. rest of		*San Antonio	6,500	Williamsburg	120
state)	22,000			*Winchester	110

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WASHINGTON		*Morgantown	200	*Madison	3,000
Bellingham	120	*Parkersburg	155	Manitowoc	175
Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)		Weirton	150	*Milwaukee	23,900
*Seattle	13,000	*Wheeling	650	Oshkosh	120
*Spokane	800	WISCONSIN		*Racine	405
*Tacoma	750	*Appleton	325	*Sheboygan	200
WEST VIRGINIA		*Beloit	120	*Superior	165
*Bluefield-Princeton .	190	*Eau Claire	120	Waukes	135
*Charleston	1,150	*Fond du Lac	100	*Wausau	155
*Clarksburg	205	Green Bay	440	WYOMING	
Huntington	350	*Kenosha	250	*Cheyenne	255

*Denotes estimate submitted within two-year period.

*Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

†Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.

‡Includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.

‡Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.

‡Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.

‡Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland, Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion); Falls Church, Alexandria, Virginia.

‡Rock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).

‡Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.

‡Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.

‡Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.

‡Allendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

‡Includes Camden and Burlington Counties.

‡Includes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

‡Includes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

‡See footnote (m).

‡Includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

‡Includes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

‡Includes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

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¹Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

²Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

³Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

⁴Greensboro, High Point, Winston-Salem.

⁵Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S.C.

⁶Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

⁷Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Penndel, Warington, Yardley.

⁸Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

⁹Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

¹⁰Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).