

Demography

Jewish Population in the United States, 1971

ESTIMATES for the United States Jewish population in 1971 listed in the tables below total approximately 6,060,000. The prior published estimate (AJYB, 1969 [Vol. 70], p. 260) was 5,869,000 in 1968. The data therefore represent an annual growth figure of 1.07 per cent. This figure is comparable to the annual growth rate of the total resident population of the United States from 1968 to 1971 (exclusive of armed forces abroad). The proportion of the total resident population estimated to be Jewish remained at 2.94 per cent.

As pointed out in earlier articles, the methodologies for computing the two estimates are not comparable. The United States Census estimates are basically a mathematical model using vital statistics as its major parameter. The estimates for the Jewish population, as in the past, are based on figures supplied by member federations of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds, supplemented by estimates from the files of the National United Jewish Appeal and adjusted somewhat arbitrarily for unlisted communities. The accuracy of community estimates varies, depending on what methods the individual local communities used in reaching them. The estimated change in population for any one community becomes available in spurts: no change is reported for several years, and then, usually as a result of a study, a new figure representing the cumulative change since the last estimate is established. Changes in the national figure are affected by this, although perhaps to a lesser degree than changes in the individual communities.

Major changes upward, since the 1968 listings, were reported for Miami and Hollywood (Fla.); Orange County (Cal.); Philadelphia and Lower Bucks County (Pa.); Lynn (Mass.), and the District of Columbia. These and similar increases are too large to be explained as constituting natural growth. They are almost certainly the result of one or both of the following: (1) a statistical correction of previous estimates or (2) the result of

migration. With regard to the latter, it remains a distinct possibility that migration *gains* are taken into account more quickly than migration *losses*.

Conceptually, for any one year, the total United States Jewish population would change from the previous year's figure by the arithmetic addition of (1) net migration, plus (2) net natural growth, plus (3) net change due to conversions. It is apparent that at this time we have only fragmentary data on (1), and virtually no hard data for (2) and (3). Changes in the national estimate for consecutive years therefore must be regarded with caution. The fact that the annual growth rate for the Jewish population (1968-1971) is the same as that for the general population raises questions in the light of the known fact that Jews share the characteristics of those general population sub-groups whose fertility rates are below the average.

While this would indicate a doubt about the annual growth rate, we remain uncertain as to whether the earlier or the later population level is at fault. Adding to the problem of estimation is a serious gap left by the lack of current and reliable survey data for New York City. With an estimated 40 per cent of the total Jewish population living in New York City and its three contiguous counties, any substantial change in that area's estimate will similarly affect the national total.

NATIONAL JEWISH POPULATION STUDY

With field work completed, the data derived from the NJPS conducted under the auspices of the Council of Jewish Federations and Welfare Funds are now being prepared for analysis.

While the study will not produce individual community estimates in most cases (New York City will be a noticeable exception), it will offer an independent estimate of the total United States Jewish population. In addition, it will provide some bench-mark figures on birth and death rates, conversion rates, and migration patterns. These will enable us to evaluate past estimates, as well as to project more accurate figures for the future.

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APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE THE UNITED STATES, 1971

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
Alabama	9,140	3,479,000	0.26
Alaska	300	313,000	0.10
Arizona	21,000	1,849,000	1.14
Arkansas	3,030	1,944,000	0.16
California	721,045	20,223,000	3.56
Colorado	26,475	2,283,000	1.16
Connecticut	105,000	3,081,000	3.41
Delaware	9,000	558,000	1.61
Dist. of Col.	15,000	741,000	2.02
Florida	260,000	7,041,000	3.69
Georgia	25,650	4,664,000	0.55
Hawaii	1,500	789,000	0.19
Idaho	630	732,000	0.09
Illinois	284,285	11,196,000	2.54
Indiana	24,275	5,274,000	0.46
Iowa	8,610	2,852,000	0.30
Kansas	2,100	2,258,000	0.09
Kentucky	10,745	3,282,000	0.33
Louisiana	16,115	3,681,000	0.44
Maine	7,295	1,003,000	0.73
Maryland	187,110	4,000,000	4.68
Massachusetts	267,440	5,758,000	4.64
Michigan	93,530	8,997,000	1.04
Minnesota	34,475	3,881,000	0.89
Mississippi	4,125	2,226,000	0.19
Missouri	84,325	4,749,000	1.78
Montana	845	708,000	0.12
Nebraska	8,290	1,512,000	0.55
Nevada	3,380	507,000	0.67
New Hampshire.....	4,000	762,000	0.52
New Jersey.....	412,465	7,300,000	5.65
New Mexico	2,700	1,030,000	0.26
New York	2,535,870	18,391,000	13.79
North Carolina	10,165	5,146,000	0.20
North Dakota	1,250	625,000	0.20
Ohio	158,560	10,778,000	1.47
Oklahoma	5,940	2,610,000	0.23
Oregon	8,785	2,158,000	0.41
Pennsylvania	471,930	11,879,000	3.97
Rhode Island	22,280	960,000	2.32

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE THE UNITED STATES, 1971
(Cont'd)

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent of Total</i>
South Carolina	7,815	2,627,000	0.30
South Dakota	760	670,000	0.11
Tennessee	17,415	3,990,000	0.44
Texas	67,505	11,460,000	0.59
Utah	1,900	1,099,000	0.17
Vermont	1,855	458,000	0.40
Virginia	41,215	4,714,000	0.87
Washington	15,230	3,449,000	0.44
West Virginia	4,880	1,752,000	0.28
Wisconsin	32,150	4,476,000	0.72
Wyoming	345	340,000	0.10
TOTALS	6,059,730	206,256,000	2.94

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1971

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast	49,591,000	24.0	3,828,135	63.2
New England	12,021,000	5.8	407,870	6.7
Middle Atlantic	37,570,000	18.2	3,420,265	56.5
North Central	57,268,000	27.8	732,610	12.1
East North Central ..	40,721,000	19.7	592,800	9.8
West North Central ..	16,547,000	8.1	139,810	2.3
South	63,915,000	31.0	694,850	11.5
South Atlantic	31,243,000	15.1	560,835	9.3
East South Central ..	12,977,000	6.3	41,425	0.7
West South Central ..	19,695,000	9.6	92,590	1.5
West	35,482,000	17.2	804,135	13.2
Mountain	8,549,000	4.1	57,275	0.9
Pacific	26,933,000	13.1	746,860	12.3
TOTALS	206,256,000	100.0	6,059,730	100.0

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1971
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA		San Diego	13,000	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
Anniston	145	San Francisco	73,000	Greater	
Birmingham	4,000	San Jose	7,000	Washington* ..	112,500
Dothan	265	San Pedro	300	FLORIDA	
Gadsden	185	Santa Barbara	415	Brevard County ...	1,200
Huntsville	650	Santa Cruz	400	Clearwater	700
Jasper	130	Santa Maria	100	Daytona Beach ...	1,200
Mobile	1,200	Santa Monica	8,000	Fort Lauderdale ...	7,500
Montgomery	1,800	Santa Rosa	400	Fort Myers	300
Selma	210	Stockton	1,050	Fort Pierce	270
Tri-Cities ^a	120	Sun City	100	Gainesville	170
Tuscaloosa	315	Tulare and Kings		Hollywood ^f	20,000
ALASKA		county	155	Jacksonville	6,000
Anchorage	100	Vallejo	400	Key West	170
Fairbanks	200	Ventura county ...	410	Lakeland	700
ARIZONA		COLORADO		Lehigh Acres	125
Phoenix	14,000	Colorado Springs ...	650	Miami	187,500
Tucson	7,000	Denver	25,000	Orlando	5,600
ARKANSAS		Pueblo	375	Palm Beach	
Blytheville	100	CONNECTICUT		county	4,800
Ft. Smith	200	Bridgeport	14,500	Pensacola	800
Helena	100	Bristol	250	Port Charlotte ...	150
Hot Springs	600	Colchester	525	Sarasota	3,720
Little Rock	1,200	Danbury	1,800	St. Augustine	100
Pine Bluff	300	Danielson	125	St. Petersburg ...	5,000
Southeast Arkansas ^b ..	140	Greenwich	1,050	Tallahassee	500
Wynne-Forest City ..	110	Hartford	24,000	Tampa	4,200
CALIFORNIA		Lebanon	175	GEORGIA	
Alameda & Contra		Lower Middlesex		Albany	525
Costa counties ..	19,000	county ^e	125	Athens	210
Bakersfield	850	Manchester	700	Atlanta	16,500
El Centro	125	Meriden	1,315	Augusta	1,200
Elsinore	250	Middletown	1,225	Brunswick	120
Fontana	165	Milford	415	Columbus	1,000
Fresno	1,450	Moodus	350	Dalton	235
Lancaster	100	New Britain	3,000	Fitzgerald-Cordele ..	125
Long Beach	15,000	New Haven	20,000	Macon	785
Los Angeles Metro-		New London	4,500	Savannah	2,900
politan Area ..	535,000	New Milford	350	Valdosta	160
Merced	100	Newtown	275	HAWAII	
Modesto	260	Norwalk	5,000	Honolulu	1,500
Monterey	1,000	Norwich	2,500	IDAHO	
Oakland (incl. in Ala-		Putnam	110	Boise	120
ameda & Contra Costa		Rockville	525	ILLINOIS	
counties)		Stamford	10,300	Aurora	400
Ontario	300	Torrington	400	Bloomington	250
Orange County ...	30,000	Valley Area ^d	1,300	Champaign-Urbana ..	1,000
Palm Springs	2,000	Wallingford	440	Chicago Metropolitan	
Pasadena	1,600	Waterbury	2,800	Area	269,000
Petaluma	320	Westport	2,800	Danville	240
Pomona	300	Willimantic	525	Decatur	450
Riverside	215	Winsed	110	East St. Louis	
Sacramento	4,800	DELAWARE		(incl. in So. Ill.)	
Salinas	240	Wilmington (incl.		Elgin	625
San Bernardino ...	1,900	rest of state) ...	9,000		

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1971
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Galesburg	120	New Orleans	10,500	Salem	1,050
Joliet	650	Shreveport	1,500	Southbridge	105
Kankakee	245			Springfield	11,000
Mattoon	125	MAINE		Taunton	1,200
Peoria	2,170	Augusta	215	Webster	125
Quincy	200	Bangor	1,300	Worcester	10,000
Rock Island	2,000	Biddeford-Saco	375		
Rockford	900	Calais	135		
Southern Illinois ^c	2,000	Lewiston-Auburn	750	MICHIGAN	
Springfield	1,600	Portland	3,500	Ann Arbor	1,150
Sterling-Dixon	110	Waterville	220	Battle Creek	245
Waukegan	1,200			Bay City	700
INDIANA		MARYLAND		Benton Harbor	880
Anderson	105	Annapolis	1,000	Detroit	80,000
Elkhart	245	Baltimore	100,000	Flint	2,685
Evansville	1,100	Cumberland	250	Grand Rapids	1,500
Ft. Wayne	1,250	Easton Park Area ¹	100	Iron county	160
Gary ^b	6,500	Frederick	400	Iron Mountain	105
Indianapolis	8,800	Hagerstown	220	Jackson	360
Lafayette	600	Harford county	420	Kalamazoo	650
Marion	170	Montgomery		Lansing	1,000
Michigan City	350	county*	56,500	Marquette county	175
Muncie	175	Prince Georges		Mt. Clemens	420
Richmond	110	county*	28,000	Muskegon	525
Shelbyville	140	Salisbury	220	Saginaw	560
South Bend	3,000			South Haven	315
Terre Haute	700	MASSACHUSETTS		MINNESOTA	
IOWA		Amherst	175	Austin	125
Cedar Rapids	330	Athol	230	Duluth	1,300
Council Bluffs	245	Attleboro	260	Hibbing	155
Davenport	2,000	Beverly	1,000	Minneapolis	21,640
Des Moines	3,000	Boston	180,000	Rochester	110
Dubuque	105	Brockton	5,200	St. Paul	10,000
Fort Dodge	115	Fall River	3,500	Virginia	175
Mason City	110	Fitchburg	300		
Muscataine	120	Framingham	12,000	MISSISSIPPI	
Ottumwa	150	Gardner	100	Clarksdale	320
Sioux City	1,230	Gloucester	210	Cleveland	280
Waterloo	435	Great Barrington	105	Greenville	700
KANSAS		Greenfield	250	Greenwood	175
Topeka	500	Haverhill	2,275	Hattiesburg	175
Wichita	1,200	Holyoke	1,750	Jackson	420
KENTUCKY		Hyannis	245	Meridian	385
Ashland	150	Lawrence	2,550	Natchez	140
Hopkinsville	120	Leominster	1,525	Vicksburg	260
Lexington	1,200	Lowell	2,000		
Louisville	8,500	Lynn		MISSOURI	
Paducah	175	(incl. Peabody)	18,800	Columbia	200
LOUISIANA		Medway	140	Joplin	300
Alexandria	450	Milford	245	Kansas City	22,000
Baton Rouge	1,400	Mills	105	Kennett	110
Lafayette	600	New Bedford	3,100	Springfield	230
Lake Charles	125	Newburyport	280	St. Joseph	625
Monroe	400	North Berkshire	675	St. Louis	60,000
		Northampton	350		
		Peabody	2,600	MONTANA	
		Pittsfield	2,400	Billings	100
		Plymouth	250		

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1971
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	
NEBRASKA						
Lincoln	1,000	Mt. Holly	175	Gloversville	1,400	
Omaha	6,500	Newark (incl. in Essex county)		Herkimer	185	
NEVADA						
Las Vegas	3,000	New Brunswick	13,500	Highland Falls	105	
Reno	380	Newton	315	Hornell	100	
NEW HAMPSHIRE						
Claremont	210	North Hudson county ^k	7,000	Hudson	470	
Concord	175	Passaic	10,000	Ithaca	960	
Dover	360	Paterson (incl. Fairlawn)	26,000	Jamestown	185	
Keene	105	Paulsboro	165	Kingston	2,300	
Laconia	160	Perrineville	230	Liberty	2,100	
Manchester	1,500	Perth Amboy	3,200	Loch Sheldrake-Hurleyville	750	
Nashua	320	Pine Brook	225	Massena	140	
Portsmouth	480	Plainfield	7,500	Middletown	1,920	
NEW JERSEY						
Atlantic City (incl. Atlantic county)	10,000	Princeton	1,050	Monroe	400	
Bayonne	8,500	Rahway	960	Monticello	2,400	
Belmar	770	Riverside	125	Mountaintale	150	
Bergen county ^l	100,000	Salem	230	Greater New York	2,381,000	
Boonton	175	Somerset county	2,600	New York City	1,836,000	
Bridgeton	515	South River	700	Nassau	372,000	
Burlington	140	Summit	1,830	Suffolk	42,000	
Camden	18,230	Toms River	1,575	Westchester	131,000	
Carteret	700	Trenton	10,000	New Paltz	150	
Clayton	490	Vineland	2,450	Newark	220	
Dover	1,000	Westfield	2,450	Newburgh	4,200	
Elizabeth (incl. Union county)	20,000	White Meadow Lake	1,225	Niagara Falls	1,000	
Englewood	11,000	Wildwood	350	Norwich	120	
Englishtown	260	Willingboro	1,300	Ogdensburg	135	
Essex county (incl. western Hudson county as well as Hillside [part] and Springfield in Union county)	100,000	Woodbine	140	Olean	200	
Farmingdale	1,120	Woodbridge	4,550	Oneonta	125	
Flemington	875	Woodbury	350	Oswego	100	
Gloucester county	165	NEW MEXICO			Parksville	140
Hightstown	1,575	Albuquerque	2,000	Pawling	105	
Hoboken	500	Las Cruces	100	Plattsburg	275	
Jackson Township	300	Santa Fe	260	Port Chester	4,500	
Jersey City	12,000	NEW YORK			Port Jervis	560
Keyport	875	Albany	13,500	Potsdam	110	
Lake Hiawatha	875	Amenia	140	Poughkeepsie	6,000	
Lakewood	2,100	Amsterdam	595	Rochester	21,500	
Linden	4,200	Auburn	435	Rockland County	25,000	
Lyndhurst	175	Batavia	210	Rome	210	
Methuchen	2,275	Beacon	315	Saratoga Springs	525	
Millville	265	Binghamton (incl. all Broome co.)	3,960	Schenectady	4,500	
Monmouth county	25,000	Brewster	175	Sharon Springs	165	
Morristown	1,000	Buffalo	23,500	South Fallsburg	1,100	
Mt. Freedom	260	Canandaigua	135	Syracuse	11,000	
		Catskill	290	Troy	2,000	
		Corning	125	Utica	2,800	
		Cortland	440	Walden	200	
		Dunkirk	200	Warwick	100	
		Ellenville	1,450	Watertown	250	
		Elmira	1,500	White Lake	425	
		Geneva	300	Woodbourne	200	
		Glens Falls	780	Woodridge	300	
				NORTH CAROLINA		
				Asheville	1,050	
				Chapel Hill	230	

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1971
(ESTIMATED) (Cont'd)

State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population	State and City	Jewish Population
Charlotte	2,500	PENNSYLVANIA		Reading	3,000
Durham	350	Aliquippa	400	Sayre	100
Fayetteville	480	Allentown	4,600	Scranton	5,045
Gastonia	140	Altoona	1,200	Shamokin	145
Goldsboro	120	Ambridge	250	Sharon	470
Greensboro	1,850	Beaver	115	Shenandoah	230
High Point	400	Beaver Falls	400	State College	400
Raleigh	490	Berwick	120	Stroudsburg	410
Rocky Mount	110	Bethlehem	960	Sunbury	160
Whiteville Zone ¹	330	Braddock	250	Uniontown	435
Wilmington	500	Bradford	200	Upper Beaver	500
Winston-Salem	440	Brownville	150	Washington	300
NORTH DAKOTA		Butler	450	Wayne county	210
Fargo	700	Carbon county	125	West Chester	300
Grand Forks	100	Carbondale	115	Wilkes-Barre	4,735
OHIO		Carnegie	200	Williamsport	770
Akron	6,500	Central Bucks	400	York	1,475
Ashtabula	160	county	400	RHODE ISLAND	
Bellaire	120	Chambersburg	200	Providence (incl.	
Canton	2,675	Chester	2,100	rest of state)	22,000
Cincinnati	28,000	Coatesville	305	SOUTH CAROLINA	
Cleveland	80,000	Connellsville	110	Charleston	2,800
Columbus	13,000	Donora	100	Columbia	2,000
Dayton	7,200	Easton	1,675	Florence	370
East Liverpool	290	Ellwood City	110	Greenville	600
Elyria	525	Erie	1,600	Orangeburg county	105
Hamilton	560	Farrell	150	Spartanburg	210
Lima	350	Greensburg	300	Sumter	190
Lorain	1,000	Hanover	145	SOUTH DAKOTA	
Mansfield	480	Harrisburg	4,600	Sioux Falls	280
Marion	120	Hazleton	1,200	TENNESSEE	
Middletown	210	Homestead	300	Chattanooga	2,450
New Philadelphia	140	Indiana	120	Jackson	120
Newark	105	Johnstown	1,100	Johnson City ^o	210
Piqua	120	Kittanning	175	Knoxville	900
Portsmouth	120	Lancaster	2,000	Memphis	9,000
Sandusky	150	Lebanon	650	Nashville	3,800
Springfield	560	Lewistown	225	Oak Ridge	240
Steubenville	620	Lock Haven	140	TEXAS	
Toledo	7,350	Lower Bucks	18,000	Amarillo	245
Warren	840	county ^a	18,000	Austin	1,000
Wooster	200	McKeesport	2,100	Baytown	300
Youngstown	5,400	Monessen	100	Beaumont	800
Zanesville	350	Mt. Carmel	100	Brownsville	160
OKLAHOMA		Mt. Pleasant	120	Corpus Christi	1,065
Muskogee	120	New Castle	400	Corsicana	200
Oklahoma City	1,500	New Kensington	475	Dallas	22,000
Oklahoma City Zone ^m	190	Norristown	2,000	De Witt county ^p	150
Tulsa	2,500	North Penn	200	El Paso	4,500
OREGON		Oil City	150	Ft. Worth	2,600
Corvallis	140	Oxford-Kennett	180	Galveston	630
Eugene	360	Square	180	Houston	21,000
Portland	7,800	Philadelphia Metro-	350,000	Kilgore	110
Salem	200	politan Area	350,000	Laredo	160
		Phoenixville	300		
		Pittsburgh	45,000		
		Pottstown	680		
		Pottsville	870		
		Punxsutawney	100		

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
Longview	160	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)		Charleston	1,500
Lubbock	230	Danville	140	Clarksburg	225
McAllen	280	Fredericksburg	140	Fairmont	100
North Texas Zone ^a	175	Hampton	265	Huntington	600
Odessa	150	Harrisonburg	160	Morgantown	125
Port Arthur	260	Hopewell	140	Parkersburg	170
San Antonio	6,250	Lynchburg	350	Weirton	150
Texarcana	100	Martinsville	135	Wheeling	775
Tyler	480	Newport News	2,300		
Waco	960	Norfolk	10,000	WISCONSIN	
Wharton	270	Petersburg	580	Appleton	665
		Portsmouth	1,925	Beloit	105
UTAH		Richmond	10,000	Eau Claire	120
Ogden	100	Roanoke	800	Fond du Lac	125
Salt Lake City	1,800	Suffolk	140	Green Bay	440
		Williamsburg	120	Kenosha	600
VERMONT		Winchester	110	Madison	2,700
Bennington	120	WASHINGTON		Manitowoc	175
Burlington	1,225	Bellingham	120	Marinette	170
Rutland	280	Bremerton	100	Milwaukee	23,900
St. Johnsbury	100	Seattle	12,780	Oshkosh	120
		Spokane	800	Racine	1,100
VIRGINIA		Tacoma	700	Sheboygan	600
Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington county and urbanized Fairfax county)*	13,000	WEST VIRGINIA		Superior	265
		Beckley	120	Waukesha	135
		Bluefield-Princeton	240	Wausau	265
				WYOMING	
				Cheyenne	280

^a Florence, Sheffield, Tuscumbia.

^b Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew counties.

^c Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Saybrook, Westbrook.

^d Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Seymour.

^e Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges counties, Md.; Arlington county, Fairfax county (urbanized portion); Falls Church; Alexandria, Va.

^f Includes winter residents.

^g Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clayton, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richmond, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson counties.

^h Includes East Chicago, Hammond, Whiting.

ⁱ Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot counties.

^j Population for county was computed independently of towns within its borders.

^k Guttenberg, North Bergen, Seacaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York.

^l Burgaw, Clinton, Dunn, Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw; and Dillon, Loris, Marion, Mullins, S.C.

^m Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tilman, Washita counties.

ⁿ Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pendel, Warrington, Yardley.

^o Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

^p Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales and LaVaca counties.

^q Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman.